table or Blood P TTERS. any Ingredient

edicines.

, Correct Dis wels, Dyspepsia, C d, &c. dicine has ever been di-nearly resembles the di-ecomposing food and a every case of

nts per Bottle, o SALE BY N' HAMMOND, Harpers-Ferry. M. SMITH & CO

ents show, a m LEVELAND, M. D.

TLE'S FOR HORSES! he the best prep s that have use at HORSES are

prietor at WILLIA hose signed by THE outside wrapper. ents a Bottle SALE BY & Co., Char

ses, Saddle and C

R. Harpers-Ferry. Duffield's Der IN. Leelown. LEY, Middleway. SEEVERS, Summ Londoun Co. Va. August 20, 1850.

age, and have had a and never found any W. Little. WM. × JACKS ste. mark. August, 16. Ariver all my life and

eo good as Little Cuts, and in fe ould ecstain. I th FRANCIS DARC NEGROE

C. G. B EBY & S

SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON. BY JAMES W. BELLER. OF MAIN ST., CORNER ROOM OLD " VALLEY

HOTEL," CHARLESTOWN. The "SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON" is published every
Tuesday Morning, at \$2 in advance—\$2.50 if paid
within the year—or \$3 if not paid until after the exon of the year. ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted at the rate appeare, for the first three insertions, and sents for each continuance. Those not marked on manuscript for a specified time, will be inserted illorbid, and CHARGED ACCORDINGLY.

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N. B. On all Church buildings and Clergy men's personal property the Agent will present is commissions in reducing the amount of premitms on the risks thus arising.

THE NATIONAL LOAN FUND LIFE ASSURANCE SO CIETY, OF LONDON. SURPLUS \$412,027 00 DRINTED statements explanatory of the busi

B. W. HERBERT. Dr. G. F. MASON, Medical Examiner, Charlestown, - DR. JOHN D. STARRY, Medical Examiner. Harpers Ferry, DR I. H. TAYLOR.

FRANKLIN THOMAS. ractices in Frederick, Jefferson, and the

Winchester. | Dec. 13, 1850-1y. WH. LISLE BAKER,

ations and acknowledgment of deeds,

TFERS & CO, and are prepared to deal in ign and Domestic Exchanges. Time Bills. Fromisory Notes, Certificates of Deposite, Letters of Credit, Bank Notes and Coin. We undertake to make collections and prompt

is to transact, will be conducted with fidel

Late Treasurer of the U. S. JOHN WITHERS, Of Alexandria, Va. R. W. LATHAM, Of Washington, D. C. L. P. BAYNE, Of Baltimore, Md.

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IRON!! IRON!!! IRON!!! At Reduced Prices. 400 LBS. of Highes' Iron received, which we are now offer r cash or to punctual dealers at the fol

iglish and country Blister Steel; Horse-shoes and Nails: H. L. ERY & CO.

ered, That on and after the 1st day a liberal discount when purchased in JOHN M. JEWETT,

Warehouse at Shepherdstown.

AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, COMMERCE, AND NAVIGATION, THE FOUR PILLARS OF OUR PROSPERITY

CHARLESTOWN, VA., TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1851.

Hon, E. C. WILKINSON, E.C. WILKINSON'S REPLY

YAZOO CITY, Miss., July 26, 1851. Catholicsof

I believe, (and I have recently stated this belief to the Britis in conversation and in the few public speeches I Wirginia of Jefferson. Berkeley, and Clarke counties.

A Commissioner for the neighboring, and all the have indeed, gone by, but the Grisette presides over gloves and siks yet, and whatever she may convention, would be simply an abortive and use.

That turned the soul of poor Laurence Sterne, have made,) that for Mississippi to meet South as the 15th Carolina or any other southern State alone in Convention, would be simply an abortive and use. Western States, he will take the acknowledge over gloves and sinks yet, and whatever she may do with the heart strings, she makes the purse-less procedure. I have usually, however, if not also strings yield. You will find her in every shop of Paris—except those of the exchange brokers, who would not be used is and States; and as NOTARY PUBLIC.

Convention, would be simply an aboutive and use-less procedure. I have usually, however, if not also fore this per ways followed such a declaration; with an expression of my sense of the great importance of where are fat, middle aged ladies, who would be general co-operation of the planting States in already beginning. over her forehead—in the pre'tiest blue muslin against their rights. It is only from a conviction Constitution dress you can possibly imagine—a bit of narrow that such co operation cannot for the present be one vote.) white lace running around the neck, and each little hand set off with the same—and a very witch at a bargain. He who makes the shopping of Paris bate one jot of price, must needs have French at his tongue's end.

"There may be two at a time, there may be a little and proposed Congress. I can not see any good that could come of it, since the little and proposed Congress. I can not see any good that could come of it, since the little and proposed Congress. I can not see any good that could come of it, since the little and li says, in Paris. You cannot ofter half a sentence, but she understands the whole; you cannot pronounce so badly, but what she has your meaning in a moment. She takes down package upon package; she measures your hand, her light fin Convention passed it without a word of notice;

ter in her fingers; and so nice a fit—and she takes hold of the glove upon your hand.

Only two, ah, it is indeed too few, and se cheap. Only fifteen francs for the six pair—swhich is too little for Monsieur; and she rolls. It is the error into which you have fallen. There them in a paper, looking you all the time fixed is an issue—quite recently made—important in the eye. And there is not refusal; and you slip the three pieces of money on the counter; between the North and South during the storm slip the three pieces of money on the counters and she drops them into a little drawer, and thanks you in a way that makes you think, as you go out, that you have been paying for the smiles and nothing for the gloves."

DEFERENCE TO PARENTS.

pictual, North and South during the stormy between the North and South during the stormy between the South during the stormy between the South during the stormy between the North and South during the stormy between the South and South duri Not only are the young apt to forget the respect due to parents, but offtimes we see children of older growth forgetting those who have reared

discretion, neglecting his silver haired parents; discretion, neglecting his silver haired parents; and treating them with contempt, no words is for cible enough to express the teeling which nather ally arises in every breast. The very idea, that the babe, whose care has caused them so many the babe, whose care has caused them so many sleepless nights, and so much anxious care; sleepless nights, and sleepless nights, and sleepless nights, and sleepless nights nigh should in latter years, prove to be a curse instead of a blessing, and repay its parents for all their. If any attempt were made in any of the

LETTER PROM GEN. POOTE. BESTOS, Miss., July 8th 1851.

My Dear Siz:—When I had the pleasure of seeing you in Lexington, a few weeks since, you gratified me highly by avowing your entire paperation to the assembling of the proposed southern Congress, and by archaring me to make that fact public if I chose to do so. Since that period I have referred to your charge of position upon this point, repeatedly in public aspecches. As this is in the really practical point left open between the training all others; I trust you will allow an old and warmly all'ached friend to enquire whether your views have undergone any change since we last met, or whether your grees with me in being utterly opposed to the sending of delegates from our own State to that Congress, and apprehend therefrom the most deplorable consequences.

I am now, as I have ever been, your devoted fixed, H. S. FOOTE.

Ilon, E. G. Wilkinson. BESTON, Miss., July 8th, 1851.

> bey were united, it is true, by a tive head or king; but so are, at hada and the Bettish East Indies. cotland and the Maurities. They

lone by the four States above men- rity, a en consummated, regarded each entatives of the States, and ratified the States, at different times, and t motives and considerations, each for itself, and not for another. Was eclared to be perpetual and Irrevodeclared, is not a convention, comue, which is violated by one of the parties, dissolved at the option of the d? Such is at least the declared he most respectable publicists. Now claration of such violation of the Con-

secession. Is there any thing revothis? Nothing. There is not a nie of the government overthrown. hy authority. There is no obligation upon the government to aften pt to thwait it, since it is but the exercise of a right, not expressed in the

ne or more of the parties to it, fol-

withdrawat from the Union, is what

law which, in politics as in morals, is regarded as paramount to all other laws—the law of self-protection—regarding secession as treason—and every law of the federal government as constitutional and obligatory, until declared otherwise by the federal courts; the government is at once the judge of its own powers, and the vindicator of its own supremary. For a State to pronounce the most flagrant userpation of the government, and therefore soid is to iny that court which is one of its departments, un-

ST THRIVING WHEN LEFT MOST FREE TO INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISE

ticly favored it is a position strangely inconsiderate with doubt have little in comparity with the regicide of Bosph of one colony owed no allegation and solutions. Democratic States and sagacions. Democratic States and sagacions and sagacions. Democratic States and sagacions and sagacions. Democratic States and sagacions and sagacions and sagacions. Democratic States and sagacions and sagacions and sagacions and sagacions and sagacions and sagacions and sagacions. Democratic States and sagacions and people. Nor do Jamaica and wrong and permitions, and in a few month after

its publication, the rank and file of the Democra-tic party entirely abjured it as political heresy. Randolph, Giles, Macon, Taylor, Roane, Taze-well, have all testified in behalf of this right— May, 1778, and New Hampshire, May, 1778, and New Hampshire, of the United States and yet to continue in the recoments several months be. Union. Permit me this question, General-what It is true, they all united in the is the meaning of Kentucky and of Virginia when James W. Beller, ation of the 4th of July, but it was they assert in their famous resolutions of '98, the on, not a configuration of what had right of a State to interpose its sovereign authorized at the configuration of the state of the configuration of the configuration of the state of the configuration of the configura we that the States, after the revo of the above language? You will not say it means to assert the right of nullification as it is eral Constitution under which we of secession? For how can a State interpose its estroy this equality. It was framed sovereign authority and declare a law of Congress void, except by either remaining in the Union and nullifying the law, or by taking the first step towards going out of the Union with a view to bring about a repeal of the obnoxious law? You have your choice of the horns of the dilemma for you will scarcely be able to deduce from the language and spirit of these celebrated docu-ments, an assertion of the right of secession as a revolutionary remedy. I have done with the

You may remember that when we last met you respecting the right of State secession, was a difference upon a point merely abstract; and that in the application of the theory of either of us, the results and the consequences would be the same. It was to combat this idea as well as pubnote you are in the paon or pubnety expressing for me)—my own spinions—that I have written this letter, you may not be so clearly of opinion now "that the proposed convention of Mississippi and Carolina," is the only point left open between Constitution, it is true, but resulting from the principles of construction which have been declared by writers upon public law as applicable to all articles of treaty and confederation between sovereign States. This, sir, is the seces-sion of the State rights party. I trust the differ-State that may choose to exercise it. Nor is this ence between it and the rebellious and revolu "the only really practical point left open between the only really practical point let open between the parties now contending for victory in Missis-favor, is apparent enough.

But there is a wider difference yet. Upon the theory you advance, the government is made the judge of the limits of its powers. Bound by that law which, in politics as in morals, is regarded.

States (the denial of the right of secession in-

ed the way for others less firm of purpose lent his assistance to the advocates of consolidation—Websier, Clay, and others. "Non uli ton—Websier, Clay, and others. "Non uli ton—Websier, Clay, and others. "Non uli ton—Websier, Clay, and others. "Non uli best Bull 2 years old, 3; best Bull 1 year old, 2; best Cow 3 years old, 5; best Heifer 2 years old, 3; best Heifer 1 year old, 2.

HALF-BRED KAISI'S.

MARSHAL—JOHN A. THOMPSON.

Judges—C. E. Keinble, A. S. Dandridge, C. S.

Taylor and R. B. Washington.

For the best Bull 2 years old and upwards, 35; best Bull 1 year old, 2; best Heifer 2 years old, 3; best Heifer 2 years old, 3; best Heifer 2 years old, 3; best Heifer 1 year old, 2.

HALF-BRED KAISI'S.

Marshal—John A. Thompson.

Judges—C. E. Keinble, A. S. Dandridge, C. S.

Taylor and R. B. Washington.

For the best Bull 2 years old, 3; best Bull 1 year old, 2; best Bull 2 years old, 3; best Bull 3 years old, 3; best Bull 2 years old, 3; best Bull 2 years old, 3; best Bull 3 years old, 3; best Bull 2 years old, 3; best Bull 3 years o

ons, I shall be mortified and pained. As il is

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING. OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. SUCH-AS

BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, CARDS, BLANKS, HANDRILLS, LABELS, &c., EXECUTED WITH MEATNESS AND DESPATCH AT THE

OFFICE OF THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON, Main Street, Charlestonen, Va. BLANKS—Deeds of Bargain and Sale and Deeds of Trust—Negotiable and Promiseory Notes, &c., &c., always on hands.

For the best Stallion for heavy draught, \$5; best. Brood Mare for heavy draught, 5; best Stallion for quick draught, 5; best brood Mare for quick draught, 5; best Stallion for sæddle, 5; best brood Mare for sæddle, 5; best pair of Matched Horses, 5; best sæddle Horse, Mare or Gelding, 3; best pair of draught Horses, not less than six, 5; best 2 year old filley or colt, 2; best 1 year old filley or colt, 1; best 2 year old filley or colt, 2; best 1 year old filley or colt, 1; best 2 year old filley or colt, 2; best 1

MULES AND JACKS

MARSHAL—GRORGE W. PETER.

Judges—Geo. W. Eichelberger. J. T. Henkle, H.

L. Ople and John C. Wiltshire.

For the best Jack, \$5; best Jennet, 3; best pair of Mules, 5; best team of Mules, not less than six, 5; best Mule colt, not ever 1 year old, 2.

POULTRY.

The First Annual Exhibition of the Valley
Agricultural Society of Virginia will take place
on Wednesday and Thursday, the 16th and
Abell and C. C. Porter, For the best pair of Turkeys, \$3; best pair of Geese, 2; best pair of Muscovy Ducks, 2; best pair of Jersey Blues, 3; best pair of Dorkings, 2; best pair of other breeds, 2; best pair of Game, 2; best pair of 16th of October next, half a mile east of Char-lestown. The Society encouraged by the suc-cess that has attended it heretolore, and stimulaed by the great and growing interest manifested in its behalf, expects this, their first exhibition. to be such an one as may cause this Valley and the Old Dominion to feel proud. But in doing this, the alder each and every one will be required, not on a in good words, but by action and Julges—Thomas Briscoe, Francis McCorn Capons, 2; best pair of caponed Turkey, 2.

cooperation. We shall expect each and every devolve on a few, each in his own appropriate er, 5; best Horse Rake, 1; best set of Wag spliere can do se much as another. From all we Harness, 2; best or Yoke, 1; best grain Cradle, ask a hearty, earnest, and united action; not in best horse Cart, 2; best or Cart, 2; best farm W cannot succeed. All and every one of this com-munity is deeply interested in its success, and a helping hand we desire from all. A strong pull Sheller, I; best corn-stalk Cutter and Grinder, 3;

helping hand we desire from all. A strong pull best corn and cob Crusher; 1; best fanning Mill. and a pull altogether and the Society must and 3; best Drill barrow for roots, 1; best Churn, 1; best hay and dung Forks, 1; best Hand rakes. In addition to the above premiums on Agrical tural implements, premiums will be awarded for such new and meritorious implements as may be DAIRY, HONEY AND FRUIT.

MARSHAL-ISAAC N. CARTER. Judges-John Humphreys, John R. Flagg, Samuel
Ridenour, C. H. Lewis.
For the best specimen of fresh butter, not less than 5 lbs., 32; 2d best, 1; best Cheese, not less than 20 lbs., 2; best 10 pounds Honey, 1; best and greatest number of choice varieties of Apples, 1; do of Peace, 1; do of Quinces, 1; do. of Grapes, 1.

VEGETABLES AND FLOWERS.

MARSHAL-JOHN R. A. REDMAN.

Judges-Geo. W. Turner, James V. Moore, R. G.

McPherson, Thos. B. Washington.

For the largest assortment of table vegetables, \$3; best doz. Beets, 1; best doz. Carrots, 1; best doz. Cauliflowers, 1; best doz. Cabbage, 1; best doz. Brocoli, 1; best doz. Egg plants, 1; best doz. best peck of Tomatoes, 1; lest assortment of blooming roses, 2; handsomest Bouquet, 1; greatest variety of Dahlias, 1. All flowers and fruits exhibited for premiums, are On Thursday, at 12 o'clock, an address will to be regarded as the property of the society; and be delivered; and immediately after the address, as such to be disposed of at the pleasure of the

HOUSEHOLD MANUFACTURES. MARSHAL-JOHN W. CRANE.

Judges-B. T. Towner, Andrew Hunter, James Hurst and M. Helm. become mambers, will be furnished with badges, which will admit the person and the ladies of his amily at all times during the continuance of the kets, 2; 2d best do., 1; best pair of home-made Blankets, 2; 2d best do., 1; best home-made Carpet, 1; best piece of fulled Linsey, 1; best piece striped Linser, I; best home-made Soap; best home-made Bread, 1; best Pound Cake, 1; best Sponge Cake,

; best specimen of Pickles, 1; best specimen of BACCN HAMS. MARSHAL-JACOB MORGAN. Judges-Thos. Hite, I. P. Lyle, P. R. Hoffman and Wm. C. Worthington. For the best Ham, cured by the exhibitor, \$4 2d best do., 3; 3rd best do., 2. All competitors for premiums, are requested SWEEPSTAKE PREMIUMS.

Judges-J. J. Lock, J. E. Schley, Wm. H. Griggs For the best bushel of Corn in the car; best bushel of Zimmerman Wheat; best bushel Mediterranean do.; best bushel of white Blue Stem do.; best bush-el of Rye; best bushel of Oats; best bushel of Timothy seed; best bushel of Clover seed; best bushel of Irish Pulatoes. Each separate kind or parcel entered, will be considered as entered only to compete with samples of the same kind. The best article of each kind to

take all the others of the same kind as a premium. DISCRETIONARY PREMIUMS. MARSHAT.-J. F. HAMTRAMCK.

Judges-Col J. W. Ware, Dr. Wm. F. Alexander, S. Lackland and Daniel Moler. For the best Wheat Fan, a premium of a silver cup of \$10, given by A. H. Herr.

For the best 5 pounds of Butter, a premium of a silver cup of \$10, given by G. W. Sappington. . For the best lot of Vegetables, a premium of a silver cup of \$10, given by I. N. Carter. September 16, 1851. WHIG MEETING. On Monday last, agreeably to previous notice, a meeting of the Whig party took place at the Court House, for the purpose of appointing Delegates to the State Convention which meets in Charlottsville

on the 25th of this month.

On motion of H. N. Gallaher, ALEXANDER R. BOTELER, Esq., was called to the Chair, and WM. T. DAUGHERTY, selected as Secretary. The object of the meeting was stated to be to appoint Delegates to said State Convention, for the purpose of nominating Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and Attorney General. A committee, consisting of H. N. Gallaher, R. H. Lee, T. H. Towner, A. H. Herr, Capt. John F. Smith and George H. Tate, were appointed by the Chair, to nominate Delegates to said Convention. After retireing for a short time, they reported the John A. Thomson, Thos. H. Towner, Jacob P. A. Entler, Dr. V. M. Butler, Jas. A. Beckham, Jas. L. Hooff, Wm. C. Worthington, Resin Cross, Lewis W. Washington, Wm. F. Turner, A. H. Herr, Dr. R. S. Blackhurn, T. S. Duke, Dr. J. D. Starry, John C. Unseld, John W. Kennedy, Conrad R. Starry, John C. Unseld, John W. Sampiagan, Cast. John

J. W. McCurdy, Geo W. Sappington, Capt. John Moler, Jas. V. Moore, Heory Berry, Geo. H. Tate, H. N. Gallaher, Lawson Botts, A. R. Boteler, Wm. T. Daugherty, Wm. H. Norris, Jos. F. Abell, Charles Taylor, R. H. Lee, Wm. G. Ferguson, Saml Ridenour, Jas. D. Gibson, Thos. K. Starry, Horace Brooke, Maj. J. H. Kelly, John M. Jewett, Cant. T. G. Baylor, Ad. S. Dandridge, Masadith, Cant. T. G. Baylor, Ca For the best Bull 2 years old and upwards, \$5; best Bull 3 years old and upwards, \$5; best Cow 3 years old 5; best Bull 1 year old 2; best Cow 3 years old 5; best Heifer 2 years old 3; Russell, Dr. G. B. Stephenson, Arnold 8. Russell, Dr. G. B. Stephenson. Arnold S. Stephens, Jesse Schofield. John Snyder. Wm. Crow, Geo. W. Eichelberger, Henson G. Maslin, John C. Willshire, Henry Hunter, James Hurst, jr., Adam Young. W. H. Fouck, N. W. Manning. Geo. W. Little, Wm. L. Baker, B. T. Towner, A. W. Cramer, Dr. G. F. Mason. The Committee have selected such gentlemen as they deemed were most likely to go, but they re-

can—and do appoint the Whig party of Jefferson county as delegates to said Convention. The report was unanimously received.

R. H. Lee, Esq., offered the following resolution which was unanimously adopted—

Resolved, That while we do not wish to bind our

which you ligs than five, 5.

SHEEP.

Massart—Province McConneck.

Judges—Thomas G. Baylor, Gerard D. Moore, Dr.

J. H. Taylor and Dr. Wm. F. Alexander.

For the best fine Wool Buck, 3; best pair of fine Wool Ewes, 3; best

HE subscribers respectfully inform the citizens of Jefferson and Berkeley countries, Va., those of Washington county, Md., that they rented the large and commodious Brick abouse at Shepherdstown, on the Polomac (under the name and firm of LUCAS of ORE) where they will at times be prepared unish transportation, in their superior line of all Boats, for any and all freight, destined for surface of the District. Terms reasonable, take will make it the interest of all to give that was such as to lores his kend wide a trial.

Produce generally. Farmers and others it to their interest to call, before dispos-

perporated 1810. - Charter perpetual. - Capita 150,000; with power of increasing it to \$250,000

plications for Insurance may be made of B. W. HERBERT,

Agent for Jefferson county, Virginia, the absence of the Agent from Charlestown. to J. P. Brows, Esq., who will attend to them prosptly. Persons at a distance address through

December 10, 1850 .- 1y

LIFE ASSURANCE.

ness, and the advantages of Life Assurance. il be furnished on application to Or in his absence, applications can be made to

Melical Examiner, Shepherdstown. herleshwn, Oct. 29, 1850. ATTORNET DA TELECTE

Gleanings," by Ike Marvel, and is a fair speci-If Office on Water street, near the Farmers men of the sprightly style which pervades the whole work : ATTORNEY ATLAW. so with the shop girls. RACTICES, as heretofore, in all the Courts

harlestown, Dec 31, 1850 .- F. P. copy EXCHANGE BANK OF ELDEN, WITHERS & CO. WASHINGTON, D. C. E understand respectfully announce that they have formed a Co Partnership to sart a general Banking and Exchange busiin this City, under the firm of SELDEN

of promptitude, and upon the most reasona WHALIAM SELDEN,

ington, Dec. 31, 1850-1v. BAMBOROUGHS CELEBRATED WHEAT FAN HE subscribers having the entire right to manufacture and vend Bamborough's celeed Wheat Fan in the Counties of Jefferson, . Frederick and Berkelev, Val, are now em to be the best separater in the United For further particulars see circular.

harlestown, March 25, 1851. REDUCTION, REDUCTION. love by unthankfulness, makes one almost wish that the parent's malediction raight be upon him.

e-shoe Bar Also, Cast Steel; Constantly on hand at the lowest prices.

NOTICE. Meeting of the President and Directors the Shepherdstown & Smithfield Turnnext, all Wagons and all persons travel me of passing the Gate, either in cash or in ickets of the Company. Persons who travel and on horseback or in carriages, by the year, in all cases pay the amount of such Toll in e. Tickets can be procured of the Trea-

[F. P. Copy eow. till 1st Oct

Since once it was thy hope, thy joy, thy pride To win me for thine earthly Eden fair. Forgive me! By the hours of deepest bliss We've known, a bliss tor deep to tell; Can earth then have such beterness as this I hat thou sholdst cold y say " Farewell?" Forgive me! By the tears legether shed

poetry.

FOR THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON. For give me! For I have been true to thee

In soul, through long and weary years.

Though thou heedst not yows nor tears.

Forgive me! For I swear no other hand

Like murmur of the deep opon the strand.

Forgive me! In the silent hours of night

Forgive me' Oft have I prayed that thou

O'er graves of loved ones gone forever,

"Twould say "love now as then and ever."

Miscellancons.

THE SHOP GIRLS OF PARIS.

The following is an extract from "French

" But if it be good philosophy to bear meekly

"The high-heeled shoes, and high-head gear,

and thy mother, that thy days may be long in the

One hour lost in the morning by laying in bed will put back all the business of the day.

Oue hour gained by rising early is worth one

month of labor in a year.

One unruly animal will learn all others in company had tricks; the Bible says: "one single

One wife that is always telling how fine

One husband that is pernicious or lazy,

and which the Lard thy God giveth thee."

Came there a voice from the silent dead

That Parad se above with me might share,

Heaven with its starry eyes of light

Doth not on longer vigils shine,

Hath wak d Love's music in this heart of mine,

It had one changeless note " am I not thine?"

My spirit has k. pt ceaseless watch o'er thine,

Forgive me ! For I still must love thee

"FORGIVE ME!"

Hon. H. S. Foote: —My Dear Sir: My de-lay in returning an answer to your note needs no applogy I hope. A wilful disregard of the cour-tesies of life will scarcely be imputed to me by your to whom I have been known to be an applicable to me by you, to whom I have been known so long, and as you say, so favorably. But I have been disabled from writing, almost since the date of your letter, by infirmity of health, and this would serve as my excuse, if an excuse was needed. I am at a loss to conceive why the opinions of one so entirely out of the public view, as I have been for all most my whole life, should be of interest to any other soloning of one so entirely out of the public view, as I have been for all most my whole life, should be of interest to any other soloning owed no alleg ance to the gramment of any other colony, and were not bound by its laws. The colonies had no common straight at different times, and were analysis to experience the date of your letter, by a loss to conceive why the opinions of one so entirely out of the public view, as I have been for all the property of any other colony, and were not bound by its laws. The colonies had no common straight at different times, and were analysis to the gramment of any other colony, and were not bound by its laws. The colonies had no common straight at different times, and were analysis to the gramment of any other colony, and were not bound by its laws. The colonies had no common straight at different times, and were analysis to the gramment of any other colony, and were not bound by its laws. The colonies had no common straight at different times, and were analysis to the gramment of any other colony, and were not bound by its laws. The colonies had no common straight at different times, and were analysis to the gramment of any other colony, and were not bound by its laws. The colonies had no common straight at the gramment of any other colony, and were not bound by its laws. The colonies had no common straight at the gramment of any other colony, and were not bound by its laws. most my whole life, should be of interest to any come one, especially to one so conspicuous in station this and character as you. Since you have been and yet Canapleased, however, to allude to my views in your not constitute public speeches, it may be just to myself as well treland; me as courteons to you, to state them explicitly and did not es

ates hereby

with the cheateries of the shopmen-it is doubly fairly. six, she is not ashamed; she has the same pleasant smile—the same gentle courtesy for each, and her eye glances like thought from one to the other. You may laugh—she will laugh back; you may scoid—she will scold back. She guesses your wants; there they are, the prefitest gloves, she

running over yours-Quelle jollie petite the Carolinians themselves do not appear to de main! She assists in putting a pair fairly on! sire it, it is embarrassing, immaterial, and might and how many pair does Monsieur wish?

—But one! ah, Monsieur is surely joking ter in her tingers; and so nice a fit—and she tical point left open between the two parties upon the surely party.

spect due to parents, but offtimes we see children of older growth forgetting those who have reared them infancy, and by their waywardness causing their parents to shed tears, when it should be their duty to give them reason for smiles. No sight is there that is so revolving to an upright man, as to see youth disregarding gray hairs but when we find a man, arrived at the age of discretion, neglecting his silver haired parents. The one of necessity involves the older. other. The mind cannot conceive of the

to overturn the government, or to alter th orgets the respect due to his mother, and is regardless of his lather's wishes. Children learning and such structure of the actual power, declared through the appointed with all the prescribed forms, such a numberity, but by yielding while young, you will derive honor when older, and never forget that commandment which says: "Honor the father is a wasning to all the history of the actual power, declared through the appointed with all the prescribed forms, such a numberity, but by yielding while young, you will leave honor when older, and never forget that commandment which says: "Honor the father is a wasning to all the history and the mother of the actual power, declared through the appointed with all the prescribed forms, such a number of the actual power, declared through the appointed with all the prescribed forms, such a number of the actual power, declared through the appointed with all the prescribed forms, such a number of the actual power, declared through the appointed with all the prescribed forms, such a number of the actual power, declared through the appointed with all the prescribed forms, such a number of the actual power, declared through the actual power.

cool, sir, to iccur for all concerned scrupulous as to motives. It was a sad hout the memory the South when one of her most gifted s

can never be during the first meeting for the best Yoke under 4 years old, 5.

The property of the best Yoke under 4 years old, 5.

The property of the best Yoke under 4 years old, 5.

The property of the best Yoke under 4 years old, 5.

ROBT. W. BAYLOR, Recording Secretary. ANDREW KENNEDY, Treasurer. Board of Managers. James D. Gibson, Francis Peters,
Martin Eichelberger, T. F. Pendleton. Committee on Reception of Strangers. W. F. Alexarder, John T. Gibson, nes W. Beller, R. Hume Butcher, Lawson Botts.

Agriculture & Horticutural Exhibition

VALLEY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

President.

L. W. WASHINGTON.

A. R. BOTELER Of Jefferson,

THOMAS F. NELSON of Clarke,

RICHARD BARTON of Frederick,

CHARLES J. FAULKNER of Berkeley.

R. S. BLACKBURN, Corr'g Secretary.

Vice Presidents,

To be held near Charlestown, Jefferson co. Va., on the 15th & 16th of October, 1851.

ORDER OF EXHIBITION. Judges will enter upon the performance of inspecting, and awarding premiums. At three o'clock, the same day, the Ploughing Match will the reports of the Judges will be read, and the society.

REGULATIONS. All members of the Society, and all who shall Fair.

Admittance to single persons 25 cents.

All Exhibitors at the Fair must become mem-

bers of the Society. All those who intend to compete for the premiums of the Fair, should have their animals and articles on the ground on Tuesday evening, the 14th instant, so that they may be arranged in readiness for examination by the Judges on Wed No rhimals or articles can be taken away be-lore the close of the control of the close of the c cial charge of the matters within his departmen and will attend to their accommodation and ar-

rangement. At the appointed time he will get Judges together of his department, and point out all subjects for their decision, and when their duty is discharged, will get their report and return it to the Secretary. The Judges are requested to hand in their reports and awards on the afternoon of the 15th, in order that the premiums may be declared and dis-

tributed on the afternoon of the 16th.

DURHAMS. MARSHAL-HENRY SHEPHERD. -R. S. Blackburo, Roger Chew, Wm. H Norris and Joseph Crane. For the best Bull 3 years old and upwards, \$5 best Bull 2 years old, 3; best Bull 1 year old, 2 Best Cow 3 years old and upwards, \$5; best Heifer 2 years old, 3; do. 1 year old, 2. HEREFORDS. For the best Buil 3 years old and upwards, \$5 best Bull 2 years old, 3; best Bull 1 year old, 2; best Cow 3 years old and upwards, 5; best Heifer

List of Premiums.

AYRSHIRES. MARSHAL-WM. F. TURNER. Judges-J. C. R. Taylor, R. M. English, Geo. Washington and John L. Craighill. For the best Bull 3 years old and upwards, \$5 best Bull 2 year old, 3; best Bull 1 year old, 2 best Cow 3 years old, 5; best Helfer 2 years old, 3 bus best Heifer 1 year old, 2. Natives or Grades. For the best Buil 3 years old and upwards, \$5; best Buil 2 years old, 3; best Buil 1 year old, 2; best Cow 3 years old, 5; best Heiler 2 years old, 3;

2 years old, 3; best do. I year old, 2.

car old, 5; best bull Galf, not exceeding 4 months old, 5; best Heifer 2 years old, 3; best Heifer 1 year old, 3; best Heifer Calf, not exceeding 4 months

MARSHAL-J. J. WILLIAMS. best Bull 2 years old, 3; best Bull 1 year old, 2; best Cow 3 years old, 5; best Heifer 2 years old, 3; best Heifer 1 year old, 2.

best Heifer 1 year old, 2. WORKING OXEN. Marshal - Ww. G. Ferguson.

Judges F. M. Eichelberger, George Tale, J. M.

Brown and Fisher Lewis. For the best Yoke of Ozen over 4 years old, \$5; FAT CATTLE AND SHEEP. Massal - Thomas H. Willis.

Judges-Geo. B. Beall. J. L. Ranson, Wm. Hurst
and John Moler.

For the best Fat Steer, \$5; best Fat Cow, 5; best Fat Heifer, 3; best slaughtered Matton, 2; best lot of Live Mutton, not less than ave, 5.

Tuesday Morning, September 23, 1851 TENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

FOR CONGRESS, Hon. HENRY BEDINGER. OF JEFFERSON.

CHARLES J. PAULKNER, Esq .- Whig. ROBERT C. KERCHIVAL, Esq.-Whig. THE CHRISTIANA TRAGEDY.

The papers teem with accounts of this sad and most lamentable tragedy. The citizens of a portion of Pennsylvania, of Maryland and the border counties of Virginia have become thoroughly aroused to the danger of their several attitudes. Whilst a portion of Pennsylvania is sound to the core on the great question of sustaining the Fugitive Slave Law, there is also a large portion. bracing men of acknowledged ability, who are fanning the spirit of rank fanaticism into a living coal. There are men there who view with satisfaction even an outrage asterrible in character and disastrous in consequence as that at Christiana. Twice, now, in the course of a few years, have citizens of Maryland been set upon by an armed mob, and their heart's blood made to mix with the dust, whilat seeking their lawful, their Con. stitutional, and their moral rights, in possessing themselves of their legal property. The blood of young Kennedy, of Hagerstown, was poured out in the streets of Carlisle—Hollingsworth and his friends barely escaped with their lives, having been stoned and maltreated in the most shameful and outrageous manner-yet the law proved

Here again is an old man-a worthy old gentleman-his son and friends set upon by an infuriated populace who were angered without cause, whose passions were aroused without reason. The animal was excited within them, and they struck down father and son, martyrs in the cause of justice, whilst defending their clearly recognized Constitutional rights.

weak, ineffectual, and the murderous horde es-

caped with trifling a punishment.

Shall these things continue? Are we on the borders to suffer martyrdom? Is the blood of our C. Robinson and P. G. M. Ed Fitzhugh. citizens to be poured out and no avenging arm to be raised in our defence? The Executive of Pennsylvania is not with us. That head has been found to be the special pleader of the trai-Kane have decided that the fell and wanton acts come within the purview of treason against the United States, and yet, in the Exective of Pennsylvania we have a man who would fain find excuses and suggest palliations for these vile

We believe, however, that the masses of Pennsylvania are right on this great question, and we shall continue in that impression until after the elections of October. It is for them to decide whether Johnston the traitor's apologist or Biglers the friend of the Constitution and clearly defined Southern Rights, shall be their Governor. Alof the virtuous minded and just, to hurl from pow- party with honor, andwe hope triumph, in the meer a man who has proven himself so unworthy of the great public trust he has held for the last Borrs, of " head him or die" memory. few years.

Let the friends of the Constitution rally around the standard of Bigler-let them remember the tracic deeds committed by fanaticism—and let us when we say, our meal market in unsurthem prove themselves worthy members of that passed by any other in the State. Our butch Union of which they form an integral. " VIRGINIA HERALD."

We learn that Major J. HARRISON KELLY, of this town, become the purchaser, on Thursday last, at the Administrator's sale of the Virginia Herald, Fredericksburg, and will in a few days take charge of the establishment. The Herald is one of the very oldest journals in the Commonwealth, and has always been regarded as one among the prominent Whig journals. Mr. KELLY no doubt will be able to maintain for it the position it has beretofore occupied, as he has

energy, capacity and Whiggery enough for any newspaper enterprise. He will bear with him the best wishes of this community for his success, and the hope that in his new home he may find as many true hearted friends as he has se-

cured in this region. SENATOR STOCKTON.

We have received a copy of an eloquent 4th of July speech from this distinguished Senator of New Jersey, it warmly advocates the rights of to Mr. Tate's store to see this rare bird. the States, and the Union of the States. The orator says :- "If a dissolution of the Union is inevitable, then I would prefer the lines of separation should be drawn along the Hudson and the lakes, rather than the Potomac and the Ohio .-I have no doubt that in such an event the North. western States would unite with New Jersey, Pennsylvania and the South. The South is their common customer-there is their market." CALIFORNIA NEWS.

The steamship Illinois arrived at Norfolk the 18th inst., with dates from Chagres to the 9th. She was compelled to run in to Norfolk on count of being short of coal. There were 100 passengers on board, and \$1,800,000 in gold ust on freight, and a large amount in the hands of passengers. She left the Faicon at Chagres. ther Jonathan sailed from Kingston, 8 hours shead of the Illinois. The California news possesses a little more interest. Considertement prevails with regard to the elecon. Business was brisk, and accounts from the nining districts continued favorable. The weather was fine, and the crops in promising condion. The state of society had somewhat imroved, owing to the efforts of the Vigilance civil authorities. Prices of produce have undergoue no material change, though the large sup-plies tended to depress rates.

HABPERS-FERRY MEETING.

In consequence of the Superior Court of mmencing on Saturday next, and Mr. professional duties requiring his pre-

We learn from the Martinsburg Gazette that Board of Public Works have appointed Ed mund Pendleton, Samuel A. Pancoast and Thos. Daswon, State Directors, and George H. Mc-Clare, State Pency, for the Berkeley and Hamp Turnpike Company. The first meeting of Stockholders will be held in Martinsburg, on the 26th instant, when the other office

THE WORLD'S FAIR.

The London Times is forced to acknowledge that this is " the smartest nation in all creation." t says that the opening of the World's Pair angured ill for our country but recent developments have given a position which entitles it to precedence in many enterprises and improvements. The l'imes says that " it is beyond all denial that every practical success of the season belongs to the Americans. Their consignments showed poorly at first, but came out well upon trial .-Their reaping machine has carried conviction to the heart of the British agriculturist. Their revolvers theeaten to revolutionize military tactics s completely as the original discovery of gunowder. Their yacht takes a class to itself. Of all the victories ever won, none has been so transcendant as that of the New York schooner." It was calculated that some \$2,000,000 would be ealized as admission fees, whereas, at last accounts, they received over \$2,100,000 and had six weeks yet to run.

THE BOSTON JUBILEE.

The grand finale of the three day's Jubiles in Boston closed on Friday, with a military and civic procession-a dinner on the Common beneath an mense tent, made for the occasion, and a general Allumination and Breworks in the evening. It is estimated that over 100,000 strangers were in the city. President Fillmore returned from Boston rather indisposed, but nothing serious was

Lord Elgin, the Governor of Canada, was pre-The occasion was the celebrating of a great public improvement, of immense into portion of New England.

GRAND LODGE OF ODD FELLOWS.

This body adjourned on Saturday evening las after a session of a week. The most importan question under their consideration was the motion to deprive Past Grand Sires from a vote in that body, simply because of their having filled the rincipal office in the gift of the Grand Lodge. Efforts of the kind have been frequently made heretofore, but were always unsuccessful till the present, when the motion was carried be a vote of sixty to thirty. The representation from Vir ginia were, from the Grand Lodge, P. G. Wm C. Worthington, P. G. M. Israel Robinson, and from the State Grand Encampment, P. G. M. E.

INTERESTING MEETINGS. The Protracted Meeting commenced M. E. Church of this town on the 13th inst., is vith encouraging results. There has already

been a number of conversions, and the alter vet nightly thronged with penitent souls. On Sabbath evening last, the Rev. J. S. MAS rin discoursed from the 9th verse of the 129th Psalm. His remarks were addresed more par ticularly to the young, and were most eloquent and powerful.

THE RICHMOND DISTRICT.

A Democratic Convention for this District, on the 10th instant, nominated John S. Cassis. Esq., for Congress, in the place of Hon. J. A. SEDDEN, who declined on account of bad health. though remote from the exciting scene of strife, Mr. C. is a gentleman of fine attainment and vet we feel, and think we perceive an uprising sterling worth and will bear the standard of his tropolitan district. His apponent is Hon. J. M

OUR MEAT MARKET.

We doubt not our citizens will suree with ers spare neither trouble nor expense in procuring the best stock to be had in the county. Mr. John W. Hooper has recently pur chased a lot of beeves from Mr. George B Beall, of this county, one of which he slaugh tered on Saturday and served out to his customers, which excelled anything of the kind we have ever seen. It was our good fortune to receive a piece of it, and we hazard nothing in saying that for tenderness and delicious flavor it could not be surpassed. Mr. Hooper will slaughter the remainder of this superior lot during this and the coming week, when all can have an opportunity of judging for them-

A GREAT CURIOSITY.

Mr. E. S. TATE, of this town, captured one day last week, a species of Owl, quite a stranger to these parts. It is, if we mistake not, " the Barred Owl" of Audubon-and is a magnificent specimen of the species. It measures three feet from wing to wing, and it is well worth a vient

THE PURCHASE OF CUBA.

It is stated on authority of a London paper that negotiations are now going on between the United States and Spain for the purchase of the Island of Cuba. Whether the late disturbances will have any effect on the project remain to be seen, but should the statement be correct, we are in clined to the opinion that the sale will be consummated with more readiness than otherwise. We find the following, taken from the London Leader, said to be an able and highly respectable journal of the liberal class.

Terms for the Sale of Cuba.—On ar borify which we believe to be quite trustworthy, we learn the terms of the negotiation now going on, in London, for the sale of Cuba to the American Government. It is anticipated that Gen. Lopes will be repulsed; but after the Spanish government has thus cleared its bonor, the Island will be said to the United States for a record be sold to the United States for a round sum of money. More than one doscess will be given among others, an immense sum to the Queen mother of Spain. But the most remarkable be nus is the allotment of half the purchase money to the English holders of Spanish bonds. It is said that Lord Palmerston dislikes these

BAILROAD ACCIDENT.

RAILROAD ACCIDENT.

A terrible accident on the Baltimore and Ohio of treason, and for the master of Railroad, near Everett's Tunnel, above Cumber. Christiana. Mr. S. is one of the land, on Tuesday last. The accident occurred that State, but is at the same time. where the road winds around the edge of a steep precipice, at the bottom of which runs Savage river. The iron train was passing this point when the flange of a wheel broke and the whole train was precipitated over the precipice, down a distance of sixty feet, by which three men were killed outright, another had his skull fracture. Harpers Ferry as between Mr. Bedinger and Faulkner must necessarily be postponed. We are requested to say an early day will be fixed upon for the proposed meeting.

distance of sixty feet, by which three men were ciety, and it is for accurate hilled outright, another had his skull fractured ties to secure a leg broken, another had his collar bone broken, a woman had her finger cut off, while five or six and from the confirmation. nian says:

" A woman, with an infant in ber arms, was on the car when it went over the precipies and, strange to tell, the infant excaped without the slightest bruise, and the only injury statistical by the mother was the loss of a part of one of her fingers."

THE DISCUSSION AT FRONT ROYAL

FOR THE SPIRIT OF JEFFER Mr. Borroz: I propose to give a brief a the discussion at Front Royal, on M Mr. PAULENZE opened the delete, and mid-

That he was the candidate of no political par-; thankful for Whig votes, and equ cratic. No party could glory or he morti hed, at his success or defeat. He prothe question, which had, he said, been the Democratic party of this district, viz : at od said that it was in the power of Cos mpel her to remain in the Union; report of his speech at Cha ommit himself to any particular lieved Congress had the power, to keep a State in the Union, and, if elected, would vote " men and money" for that object. He then read several letters, from Madison, Macon, and Dallas, greeing with him on this point, and es we from Madison to Hamilton, of New Yor sdisposition prevented him from going fa The whole address was marked by mu but bore, we thought, the impress of

ed thanks to the citizens of Werren for the bi ess with which they had always to onlest was not with a brother with a gentleman who represented no party, and who was "thankful for Whig votes, and doubly on for Democratic." But leaving his fam, be fore the people. He said, that defenct, and alsecede, and Congress could not force her to emain. He said, all the States were free, soveeign, and independent, but that they had uni

Mr. BEDIRGEE next took the stand, and rete

up to the Federal Government. He reprobated the course of South Care Bought it was foolish, but would not, as Mr. F has said, vote "men and money" to keep her in. read a resolution, offered by Mr. Randolph, in the colonial convention, to the effect that the erce the seceding State to remain; Mr. Madison's reply, was also read; he was opposed to he provision, and his speech had the effect of defeating the resolution, unanimously. Mr. B. then spoke, of the Conway resolutions of 1848,

for greater security, and mutual protection, and

still retained all powers, not expressly given

and applied the position now arouned by Mr. Faulkner, to that which Virginia had threatene to take at that time. Our blood ran cold as he described an army devastating this Valley, and that army supported, and sent by Mr. F.'s vote-doty would oblige Mr. Faulkner to do this, and probably it might be commanded by him also.— He excused himself from further addressing them, on account of the lateness of the hour, and retired amid the shouts of the whole crowd.

I have thus given, what I believe to be a fa statement of the discussion. Great courtesy was shown on both sides. The greater part of Mr. Faulkner's speech was quotation, from news-papers, &c., therefore could not be reported. All acknowledge to Mr. Sedinger the paim of victory. A DEMOCRAT.

TO THE WHIGS OF JEFFERSON.

FOR THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON.

Ms. Editor:—Allow me, through the medium of your paper, to nominate H. N. Gallaner, Esq., of the "Free Press," as a candidate for a seat in the next Legislature of Virginia.

For nearly two score years, Mr. G. has been identified with a Whig paper which stands second to no country journal in the State, in point of editorial ability. The Whig party owe it to this partlement and to the resultance to the seatlement. gentleman, and to themselves, to throw aside all other preferences and rally around one who has been the target of political enemies and who has borne the Whig flag triumphantly in more than

ore the walg mag triumphantly in more than one hotly contested fray.

Mr. G is possessed in an eminent degree of those qualifications necessary to a good legislator—quick in perception and strong in judgment.

Relieving that the nomination will be universally acceptable, should Mr. G. consent to run

"A WHIS AND BOTHING BUT A WHIS" CHARLESTOWN ACADEMY.

The Directors of this Institution had a me ng on Saturday last, and passed a vote reaccept, but so be was closted over come the other applicants, it is a very fattari nial, on the part of the Directory, worth and scholastic ability of Mr.

17 The steamer Resucts, the first of the a and Lichmond, made her first trip from R York to Richmond in thirty-three and a l hours. She left the former city at 71, A. M. Saturday, and resched the latter at 10, P. orses power, can accommendate

Hos. WILLIAM LUCAS of te

RESOURCES OF VIRGINIA.

roads in Georgia, South Carolins, Alabama and Mississippi, and contemplates the certain connec-tion of the Virginia system of roads, with the and the great West was facilitated for eeking an Atlantic outlet. - Belt. I me Statement of the Railroads in View

and in Progress.

esapeake and Ohio Canal mes Riv-r and Kanawha Canal red's Valley Plank Read,

ANOTHER PRESIDENTIAL TOUR. Baltimore American:

A Washington letter in the N. Y. Journal of merce, says: ion to the affairs of Cuba, and fears that difficul

tion to the affairs of Cuba, and fears that difficult questions may arise in reference to vessels no affait, having on board adventurers who were seeking to join the forces under Lopes.

"It is this that has presented him from accepting the invitation of the Boston committee to visit that the invitation was so attempty miged upon him, that nothing but the absolute recessity of his remaining at the seat of Government could have prevented him from accepting it."

The Republic of the same day informs on the he President has left the scale of Government for Boston, taking, as we infer from a previous state.

THE CHRISTIANA OUTRAGE.

ly and justly exasperated. It is proper that yo should be trankly assured that nothing can, will, or ought to satisfy them but the most promp thorough, and severe retribution upon the perpetrators of the murderous treason recently con

Grier and Kane, have expressed the upinion that the crime amounted to treason against the federal government, cognizable, therefore, by the federal courts, and punishable under the federal laws. This gives me confidence that justice will be done, speedily and fully. Our people will wait with all reasonable patience and confidence to see the issue. Their taith in the power of the to see the issue. Their taith in the power of the federal government, as well as in its good intentions, will necessarily be governed by the result. Nor, is this all. If passion and prejudice should control the verdict of Pennsylvania juries, in the trial of this issue, I tremble for the Union. One thing is very clear, and it is this, that Maryland would not remain one day in the confederacy, if finally assured either that the powers of the Federal Government were inadequate, or that the public opinion of the non-slaveholding States was adverse to the protection of the rights, liberties and lives of her citizens. If the Union is to be merely a union of minority slaves to majority tyrants, then, indeed, our government has failed in the end of its creation, and the seconer it is the lived the letter. This, I assure you, Sir, is the sentiment of the extractor.

obtrading upon your Excellency my views and opinions I am plainly unfolding the views and sentiments of a people with whom I am well acquainted. It is important that I should do so—it is necessary that I should do so. I fear the latent causes of dissolution more than those which have heretofore agitated the surface of the waters. I fear that the North does not believe in the possibility of disunion. Fatal incredulity! If they could only be made to believe it possible, it would then, indeed be impossible. But, their disbelief renders it even probable. Believing it to be afar off and ever receding, they act in a manner which will precipitate the crisis, as surely, as it will be, to them, unexpectedly. I do not know of a single incident that has occurred since the passage of the compromise measures, which tends more

THE CHRISTIANA OUTRAGE.

sition from the Justice of this State, sales are sition from the Governor of Maryland, is a new feature of this case, and one we hope susceptible of a satisfactory explanation.—Baltimore Sun.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 18, 1851. Hon. Wm. F. Johnston,
Governor of Pennsylva

The undersigned, a son of the late Edward part has resulted in the escape, hitherto, of the slaves, and some of the principal murderers of his father. It would have tended in some degree to

I know that you passed within a few yards of where the body of my father lay, the afternoon of the same day on which he was murdered. The

Allow me to call your attention to a fact which, whom my father was searching, were to be free at the age of twenty-eight. They were detected in selling stolen wheat to a free negro. Before the writ which was gotten out against him could be served, he escaped to Pennsylvania. This laryland for that free negro, " Abe Johnson " But you would not deliver him up, and sent my brother home convinced that further effort in that respect was unnecessary. That "Abe Johnson," it is said, was present among the rebels on last

I have read some letters which you wrote to some gentlemen of Philadelphia, who were urging you to action. I marked the strong contrast between your words and actions. Now, sir, if you were so anxious to vindicate the honor of your State; so proud to have these offenders arrested, why did you not imitate the noble example of the Executive of the United States? Why did you not issue your proclamation as soon as you reached Philadelphia? It it ought to have been done at all, were there not stronger reasons to have it done on the first day, when the murder did you not issue your proclamation as soon as you reached Philadelphia? It it ought to have been done at all, were there not stronger reasons to have it done on the first day, when the murder ers were at hand, than on the fifth, when most of the many them had escaped? You cannot plead ignorance of the riot, for it was well known to you. You at the present day, language which seems have the present day. tates military, than when every one that desired the punishment of these murderers and trai-tors was afraid to move; when the rioters still wet with the blood of innocent and peaceable ed. It is a temperament in the organization men-were triumphing in their victory, and their the human heart that is indicative of a divine confederates congratulating themselves upon suc gin. History abounds with instances when cessful treason! Why, sir, did you not show ranny and oppression have elicited successful your promptness then? You appland the decis ion, energy and promptness of the Lancaster officers, and in this I most heartily concur; but in portion as you praise them, you condemnyourself. You knew of the insurrectionary move ment before they did. If they had waited, as you that when the proffered assistance was because deterred them for did, until the fifth day, to do what ought to have been done on the first, you could not have ap

plauded them. You must, therefore, sir, be self but a little better fate than the one rivited to Do you know that 36 hours passed before one writ was taken out against these men? Do you know that Mr. Thompson, the State's Attorney, and Mr Reigart, to protect their own lives and to quell the spirit of resistance which fortified the traitors and terrified the loyal, had to collect a posse of men from iron-works and diggings on the railroad? Do you know that not a magistrate or constable would act until compelled; that the sheriff refused to act; that your attor-ney general, true to his superior, would not aid nese men whose activity you now so zealously heard now and then a voice uttering the

With these facts, air, before us, we cannot be charged with calumny in saying, that we do honestly believe that your proclamation would never have seen the light, had you not feared that the activity of others would censure your and the appreciated that the groans of the oppressed.

shall awaken the spirit of retributive justice, We believe that the majority of Pennsylvanians with his whetted sword, shall arise and cl are right. We have been pleased at the zeal, and gratified with the sympathies of many we have met. But, sir, if the laws shall now be have met. But, sir, if the laws shall now be sustained; if the country shall be artisfied that Pennsylvania is right; if the South is to find this law will not be inefficient; be assured that not one particle of the honor will be given to the Governor. We will not say that he has acted traitorously, that by his previous course i.e has been the indirect occasion of this outrage; that the blood of Edward Gorsuch is on his skirts; but we must say that he has not been the least in been the indirect occasion of this outrage; that the blood of Edward Gorsuch is on his skirts; but we must say that he has not been "clear in his great office," but recreant to the trust imposed in him.

Mark the indirect occasion of this outrage; that the blood of Edward Gorsuch is on his skirts; best specimens of every description of live in agricultural implements, dairy products, red in him. Much more in sorrow than in anger, I sub-cribe myself your much injured friend.

THE AUTHORS OF THE OUTHAGE. - The Lan aster (Pa.,) Examiner, to show who is responible for the tragic violation of law in the Chris tions, adopted at a public meeting, held Oct. 11, 1850, in Bartlett Township, within three miles or the The fugitive slave law had just been passed:

RIOT IN PENASYLVANIA.

riotic of the Northern States-a the fugitive slave law must be, not nomin but faithfully and fully executed, or the li-must be sundered. Upon this alternative must be sundered. Upon this alternating South has placed itself, and it will make a ther retreat.—South-Side Democrat.

THE CUBAN PATRIOTS.

free-born citizens a feeling of horror and remain the cold blooded murders committed upon is such that he must sympathize with the opposite the control of t ranny and oppression have elicited successful oppressed. Why should we unquished the demn the ardent feelings which no doubt, project those sorrowful sufferers to proffer ad a down trodden and degraded people? That is them, their craven hearts deterred them for pou-ing it, and thus secure their freedom. them by their unfecling mother country, still this does not appeare the indignation are by the startling facts before us. The inheritantly of a weak, debased government has unwarrantably practiced up a American cita—the blood of ourgallant and brave brethess the domestic hearths of many an Americant ly—the stars and stripes of this dearly bell Union has been insulted, and yet there is

VALLEY AGRICULTURAL FAIL The first annual exhibition of the Valley Itural Society will occur on the 16th and its various discretionary premiums. A plot match takes place on the first day, and a second an address will be delivered by a place all agriculturist of the State.

Hon. R. W. Barron, of this county, is a

the Vice Presidents of the Society. The officers are from Jefferson, Berkeley and Ca As this is the first exhibition of the kind, a part of the Old Domision, we trust that the er interest will be manifested in its behalf ricultural shows, by arousing a laudable spit emulation, tend to develope the resources of

Democratic votes Strother may gain we the clear; and that no other candidate

YLVANIA. GO AHEAD. er will fo

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PATRIOTS.

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tohn B. Crockett, the son of Davy Crockett editor of the St. Louis Intelligencer, is now melling in the Eastern States. His letters to his paper are unusually interesting. We cut the following description of the "go aheadativepest" of the Yankees, from his last letter:

The Yankees are emphatically the "fast" peo-the Yankees are emphatically the "fast" peo-ple. Whatever they engage in, they do it "with ple. "If it be a matter of business, and a dol-arsh." If it be a matter of business, and a dol-arsh be eaten, they do at it as if the and death depended on the issue. If they he and death depended on the issue. If they like and death depended on the issue. If they regage simply in sight-seeing, they appear al-regage resolved to have the first sight; or if a meal-rage resolved to have the first sight; or if a meal-is to be eaten, they are sure to get seats at the is to be eaten, they are sure to get seats at the is to be eaten, they are sure to get seats at the is to be eaten, they are sure to get seats at the first table. When a boat is about to start, they first table. When a boat is about to start, they are ingressly the first ashore. Not content with invelling thirty miles an hour over a railroad, invelling thirty miles an hour over a railroad, invelling the property of the end of the trip, before the cars stop. "Go ahead at the tempoly our speed," is their motto, whether in but of your speed, is their motto, whether in but speed or in pleasure. This indomitable, never the property of their speed. casing energy, is the whole secret of their suc-cess, and although it is sometimes carried to a hidrous extent, yet, upon the whole, it is a valu-able trait. Since I lett home, I have often been inded of an illustration of the desire to hurry hough the world, which I heard from one of our size a short time since. He said that if a big potar could be constructed which would throw in mense bomb-shell, containing filteen pas sengers from St. Louis to Boston in five minutes, with an absolute certainty that fourteen out of the fifteen would be killed by the explosion, he thought tickets for seats by the "Express Bomb-Shell Line," would at once be at a premium; each passenger being anxious for the Chance to prove himself "the lucky fifreenth."

The Whig Party Dead and Abelitionized Once in a while a Whig editor is brough a knowledge of the truth, and what is much more remarkable, to a frank and manly conession. Such is the following from the Chambers Tribune, an Alabama paper. We com the fugitive slave and it to the New England Whige as a gem of frankness, such as they seldom or never neet with in their party organs of this re-

"The Whig party at the South, as a party, is used as a mackerel. By the presidential election, it will be difficult to find individual specimens of that species of the great family of politi-

The reason of this extinction is obvious. rule of Whig affirmity, North, is about-toward. The exceptions are barely sufficient toestablish the rule. We do not know why this iso; but the fact is as apparent as the face of the neavens Southern men, therefore, cannot longer act with the national Whig party. We in the South never had any immediate interest in the establishment of the protective system; but the establishment of the protective system; but aring in good faith to our northern allies, the southern Whig party tied itself to an unpopular some and fell with it. The return which we issue and tell with it. The return which we

orthern whiggery with abolitionism, or much the same thing, free-soilism.

The northern democracy, as a general rule, are sould on the slavery question. It must be confessed that the democratic rule of constitutional construction favors the South, and although this is a bitter concession to our Whig pride, truth, of horror and reviews of the matter of the m

RAPE CASE.

A free negro man, named John Smith, was exmined before the County Court of Jefferson, on on a little negro girl, aged 10 or 12, the property Richard Henderson, Esq. : He was sent on for other trial before the Superior Court which will sheld in October next. The negro man is from larrland. Counsel for the Commonwealth, WM. WORTHINGTON, Esq., for the prisoner, John BOR. GIBRON E. Q.

VIRGINIA CUBAN VICTIMS .- The Martins org Gazette states that in addition to Lieut. everly S. Hunter, of Jefferson county, Va., to was shot at Havanna along with Critenden, another young man of that county, and William H. Craft, nephew of Joseph raft, Esq., of that town, is among the prisers sent to Spain.

WESTERN PORK TRADE -The Western papers e publishing the prospects of pork packing this The Lafayette (Indiana) Journal says that quarter the crop, of this season will be an erior to that of last, both as regards quantity adquality.

It is thought that hogs will be heavier, if not

the plenty. As to prices, however, the prospect on the look as flattering as last year, especial at the principal hog-killing points on the Ohio ter. The prices will rule high, though, and mers generally may count upon fair and remerating prices for their hogs. Some contracts the stready been made at Cincinnati and Madiat 84 a 84 50, delivered ; but these prices ay be regarded as altogether above the views

Tou Masshall.—This gentleman, who lately also Democrats in Kentucky and took his old set in the Whig ranks, is again cutting up his abdus. He said, in presence of the editor of a Lexington Statesman; that she story lately beat to the effect that he had given notice to the mocracy, immediately after his election, that accounts between him and them were squared; at he forgave them the balance of the debt; at he was hereafter a Whig, &c., " is a lie in m, a lie in letter, a lie in matter, a lie in suband a lie from beginning to end," and a part which said he only wanted to meet old is and take him by the hand, was particularly

heath or a Districturance Ministra.—The releving R. Reese, of this city, for many years apin to Congress, President of the Maryland and and General Conferences of the Methodolar Profestant Church, died in Philadelphia yes any morning, at 5 o'clock, after a about allness, officiated in one of our city pulpits last Sun i week. His remains will be brought to Balone for interment, to-day, as we learn, from the shodiat P. Church, corner of Lembard and though P. Church, corner of Lombard and the streets. Few ministers of the Gospel die the were of the highest order, and his pied seelshess were well known.

[Relimora Sun of Friday.

Herald states that the steamer Empire City, bound to that city, with a canal best in tow, having Dan Rice's circus parapherustic and five men on board, was compelled to also don the canal-boat in a sterm, and it is supposed to have been and expressed a desire to return to his master. lost, with all hands on board.

The Addresses before the State Agricullivered by the Hon. Andrew Stevenson of this

IJ At Hedgeaville, on Saturday, the 18th of October, the people are to be addressed by the Hon. Henry Bedinger and Charles J. Faulkner, the Congressional candidates.

IJ Edwin Porrest was triumphantly welcon to the stage at New York, on Monday night and played Damon as it never before was played.

The Massachusetts Free Seil Convention has nominated John G. Palfrey for Governor and A. J. Walken for Lieut. Governor. IF Hon Frederick Whittlerey, formerly

member of Congress from Maryland, and Judge of the Surreme Court, died at Bochester, in that State, on Friday last, in the 54th year of his age. The widow of Alexander Hamilton, our first Secretary of the Treasury under Washington, is now ninety four years of age, and is in fine health

GER. WOOL AND COL WEBS — It is stated that there was a difficulty between Col. Wohh and Gen. Wool just before the review of the military, at Rochester, N. Y., on Friday. General Wool is said to have given the lie to Col. Webb in a polite way, when the latter threatened to publish a letter from the late Gen. Taylor, stating that the decisive battle of the Mexican war would have been lost had Gen. Wool been allowed his way.

MACKEREL -These excellent fish are bei aught in Chester river, Md. A small quantity of them was sold in Centreville the other day-and were the first green mackerel, says the Sentinel, we ever saw in the Centreville market.

George Teter was tried before the Circuit Court of Hampshire county, on Wednesday last, for stealing money from the dwelling of Samuel House, Sr., and was sentenced to the Penitentiary for twenty-one months.

LADIES' FASHIONS .- We see in Chicago paper that the ladies have got up a bonnet as an offset to the " kiss me quick," and " hold me fast" of the North. They call it the " no you-don't."

MARRIAGES.

On the 16th instant, by the Rev. Mr. THOMAS, Mr. GEORGE W. BLESSING and Miss MINERVA HOMRICH, daughter of Mr. Joshua Homaich, of At Staub's Hotel, in Martinsburg, on Thursday the 18th instant, by the Rev. L. F. Wilson, Mr. Wil-LIAM MORGAN and Miss ANN W. LAMON, daughter of Mr. GEORGE LAMON,—all of Serkeley county On the 18th instant, by the Rev. DAVID THOMAS,
Mr. JACOB SMITH and Miss ANN AMELIA MOR-

DEATHS.

RIS,-all of Martinsburg.

At Falling Waters, B-rkeley county, on the 15th instant, after a long and painful illness, Miss PRISCIL-LA T. STRODES, aged 25 years and 25 days. in Pleasant Valley, Washington county, Md., on the 18th ult., WENDALL WOODWARD, infant son of I homas N. and Mary A. Heskett, aged 6 months and

Weep not father, mother, dear, You babe's not dead but sleeping here, My days were few, my grave you see, Prepare for death and follow me. Sleep on sweet habe of inno ence,
The Lord has called thee home
To walk the golden streets
Of the new Jerusalem.

une Markets.

BALTIMORE MARKET. From the Baltimore Sun of Monday.

The Flour market is very quiet. We are not advised of any sale. Howard street nominal at \$3.87½. City Mills \$3.31½.

The supply of all kinds of grain is light. We note small sales of good to prime red wheat at 70a05 cents; ordinary to good 65a85; white 75 to \$2 cents.

Yellow Corn 56a58 cents; white 55a60.

There is a steady demand for Coffee. Sales of Rio at \$1a\$2 cents. Sugars and Molasses quiet.

Bacon—Shoulders \$2a9 cents; sides 11a11½, and hams 11½ cents.

We quote Whiskey at 22 cts. per and 23 in tible. ALEXANDRIA MARKET-Saturday, Sept. 16.

The Flour market drags heavily—very little demander of 200 a 300 libls, fresh groun from new wheat, at \$3.572. Wagon price unsettled.

Wheat comes forward moderately, and the market dall and somewhat unsettler. We quote inferior to faired at 65.270 cents, good to prime 70.275 cts., white 7.275 cts. 75 cents.

Corn is dull—quotations nominal. Several parcels unsold when our report was made up.

Market fully supplied with Beef Cattle. We quote \$2.25a.82.75 per 100 lbs. gross

Live Hogs \$6.25a.85.50.

Winchester Market.

For the Week ending Sept. 18, 1851.

CORRECTED WEEKLY BY S. HARTLEY AT THE DEPOT Wagon Price. Store Price BACON, 081 a 9 09 a 1 FLAXSEED FEATHERS

Miscellaneous Notices.

Procession, &c., at Luray.

CHURCH NOTICE. Thoubird installment of the subscription to the new Presbyterian Church, was due on the list instant. Pay ment can be made to either of the undersigned. RICHARD HENDERSON, CHAS G. STEWART.

17 A man was cared of the cholers, at Bloo tural Society of Pennsylvania, on the occasion of its first angual fair in October next, will be delivered by the Hon. Andrew Stevenson of this

Rich Fancy and Staple Dry Goods

Hamilton Easter & Co., No. 213 Baltimore street, Baltimore, Md. A RE now receiving their usual variety of new A Fai) Goods, especially adapted to the trade of Merchants residing in North Carolina, Virginia and Maryland. Many of the leading articles are of their own importation, and the balance careful selections (under every advantage) from

the best sources.
Our Stock will be found to embrace all the articles usually kept in Silk Jobbing Houses, and the best styles and fabries of choice STAPLE GOODS; also, a complete assortment of the most PASHIGNABLE GOCDS, in Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, Serges. Cracats, ofc., for Mer-To parties who pay promptly, or buy for eash, we are prepared to offer Goods at prices to compete with any market, and would solicit an examination from city and country buyers.

September 23, 1851.

LING. B. GADDESS. MARKED CONTENT

No. 12) Light d., near Market, and opposite The Fountain Hotel, BALTIMORE, MD., S prepared to execute all orders to his lin Land has on hand, Plain and Ornamental Marble Memuments, Tembs, Hend and Pool Stenes, of the best American and Italian Marble, in the neatest style, at the shortest notice, and on terms to suit the times. Also, Marble Mantles, Garden Vases, Table Tops, &c.

LT All orders by Post or otherwise, promptly attended to. [Baltimore, Sept. 23, 1851—1y.

J. L. MCPHAIL & BRO. No. 132 Baltimore street, between North and Calvert streets, (North side,)

II AVE introduced their celebrated Su-perior Hats, of the Fall Fashperior Hats, of the Fall Fashion of 1851, to which they invite the atten tion of their customors and the public generally. Give them a call and you can't fail to be suited

either in price, style or quality. Baltimore, Sept 23, 1851. STOVES! STOVES!! STOVES!!!

AM now receiving from the principal Foun-deries in the East, a large assortment of Par-or, Drawing Room, Office and Cook Stoves. among which are some of the most beautiful and best operating Stoves ever offered in this market for wood and coal, with both open and closed

I will sell Stoves at Baltimore retail prices, and those purchasing Stoves from me will have a selection from Baltimore, Philadelphia and N. TERMS -Cash, Corn, Wood, Hams, or approved credit of ninety days.

THOMAS D. PARKER.

September 23, 1851-tf. IT Job work of all descriptions, connected with the Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper business, executed with promptitude, and at prices that cannot fail to please. Charlestown, Sept. 23, 1851.

NEW FALL GOODS. THE subscriber has received his supply of offered to his friends and customers on the most reasonable terms.

The Stock embraces every thing usually kep in a country Store, and as they have been pur cleased on advantageous terms, will enable him to offer great inducements. Let an examination JONATHAN SMITH. Berryville, Sept. 23, 1851.

NOTICE. NOTES given at the sale of the estate of J. J. H. Gunnell, are now due and payment required. Attention to the above may save costs. Nept 23, 1851. THOS HITE, Ex'r.

ESTRAY COW. LA 4th inst., a small red and white Cow, with a rope around her neck. No marks recollected.—
A liberal reward will be given for the recovery of said Cow, or any information concerning her thankfully received. Sept. 23, 1851: JACOB GATER.

THE notes given at my Sale will be due on L. the 29th inst. Prompt payment is expected, ar indulgence will not be given.
Sept. 23, 1851. J. W. McGINNIS.

THE Halltown Company will parade at Halltown, on Satarday, October the 4th, at \$1 o'clock. North Bolivar Company will parade in front of McL'ey's store; on Saturday, Oct. 4th, at 2 o'clock.

The Shepherdatown Battallion Shepherdstown Battallion rade is front of Joseph Estwill parade in front of Joseph Ent-ler's Hotel, on Saturday, Oct. 11th, at 11 o'clock. The Lectown Company will pa-The Lectown Company will parade on Saturday, 18th of October, at 11 o'clock.

The Smithfield Company will parade on Saturday, Oct. 18th, at 2 o'clock.

The Company which parades in front of Mrs. Hollis, will parade on Saturday, October 35th, at

The Market House Company will parade Out. 23th, at 2 o'clock. By order of the Colonel. Sept. 23, 1851. Adi't 55th Reg't V. M.

is a clean the special formula. And Jones in a capty and Banks Jay Grade, which we will sell in very suital advance for cash.

Persons from the country visiting the city are country, requested to call, us we are prepared to all, as low as they can be longht in the North so Cities.

PURLIC SALE. WILL sell at Public Sale at my res Samuit Point. on Friday, 10th October next.

fair If and the next fair day: Two Horses; 3 Cowe;
A number of Hoge;
One two-horse Wagon and Gears;
Two Barouches and Harness;
One Sleigh; and a

USEROLD AND KITCHES E DE TOURNE BE

CONSISTING OF Bods and Bedsteads; Carpete; Bureaus;
Tables and Chairs;
Cooking Stores; Parior do.;
Pote, Creus, &c., &c.
care or Sale.—A credit of nine

Sale to commence at 11 o'clock. Sept. 23. 1851. WM. R. SEEVERS. ALUABLE JEFFERSON FARI AT PRIVATE SALE.

SHE undersigned, as Executor of the estate

desirable in every respect.

Being located within five miles of Harperstry, three of Charlestown, and one mile and a if of Dameid's Depot; the produce of the farm ay readily is deposed of.

There are a just fifteen acres of prime woodland lifteen timelor meadow, and thirty five young

Any further information may be made depot freating the executor by letter at Duffield's depot RAPHAEL SHOWALTER. September 23, 1851—tf

by Mrs. J. Smith.
The Human bidy and its connexion with man,

This book should be in every family.

The Bible in the family, Also a supply of Shannondale.

Ninevah and its Remains. With all the latest

Sept. 23. L. M. SMITH. Candles and Oil. 5 4 Adamantine

Also, Sperm vil, very good, at low prices. Sept. 23, 181. JERE. HARR Sent 2 Seed, just received by EBY & SON. Tackend in Kitts, for Family use, for EBY & SON.

Sept. 23. Candles 40 boxes Candles, for sale low EBY & SON. Sept. 23.

resh Salad Oil, just received by Sept. 2. EBY & SON. Pearl Starch. COLGATES Pearl Starch, just received by Sept. 21 EBY & SON. Darrel Churus, Tubs and Buckets, just

EBY & SON. Fresh Teas. Black and Green, just re-

Sept. 23. Old Whiskey. JUST received from Philadelphia, a prime ar ticle of Old Whiskey. EBY & SON.

Sugar and Molasses. 5 HHDS. Briwn Sugar; 2 hhds. Mulasses; 10 bbls. ditt, just received by Sept. 23. EBY & SON. Malt.-100 Sacks G. A. and Pine Salt, just Treceived by

Sept. 23 UN Powder, Shot and Percussion Caps, jus EBY & SON. OAF, Crushed, Refined and Pulverized Su-

La gam, just received by EBY & SON. Sept. 93, 1851.

THE subscriber wishes to rent his Blacksmith.

Slop to a good Blacksmith, who is industrious and has capital to carry on the business. It is end of the best stands in Clarke county and will be rented low to a suitable person.

JAS. CASTLEMAN.

Castleman's Ferry, Sept. 16, 1851—31

Potnoes. Call soon and purchase. Limer, Elangel and Yarus.

MEGALITICAL BECOME THREE (OF CA

Just Received at the Harket

. CHARLESTOWN Female Deminary.

NHE ensuing Session of the Charlesto A Female Seminary will open on Monday the 18th September next, and close on the 18th of

For Board and Tuition in English, Day Scholars in Primary Depart-ment. Day Scholars Advanced. r instructions in French, Italian, Latin, or Greek,

A distinguished American Musician is engaged for the Music Department.

Whilst great care is taken in this Institution to render practical knowledge clear and familiar to the pupil's mind, it is deemed a higher object to train that mind to just, extended, elevated and refined thinking refined thinking.
No effort is spared to surround boarding scholars with as many as possible of the pleasures and comforts of home.

J. M. WILLIAMS, PRINCIPAL. July 22, 1851 -- 1st O. A PARM FOR SALE. THE subscriber, intending to relinquish farming, office for sale his FARM, lying about 24 miles southeast of Charlestown, Jefferson county, containing about

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Terms will be very accommodating, and for further particulars apply to the subscriber on the RICHARD WILLIAMS. September 16, 1851. MOTICE THE STOCKHOLDERS in the Berryville

and Charlestown Turnpike Company are equested to meet in Eerryville, on the 18th day of October next, for the purpose of electing a resident and two Directors for said Company for the ensuing year.
HOW, F. THRONTON,
Presiden Berryville, September 16, 1851.

STORE ROOM FOR RENT. THE Store Room recently occupied by myself in Charlestown, cross corner from the Bank is for rent. Possession given at once.

JOSEPH H. SLOAN. September 9, 1851.

WANTED. THE subscriber wishes to employ Stonema-sons, Mill Wrights and Carpenters, to put up a Mill House one hundred and seven feet in length, twenty-two feet in the clear, and three stories high; also, a Dwelling House. He is willing to pay fair prices to have the work done JAMES CASTLEMAN.

Castleman's Ferry, Sept. 9, 1851-3t. HO: FOR CUBA! THE State and County Taxes for the year 1851 have been due since the first of July, and the School Fund is payable on the 15th October next—the undersigned, therefore, earnestly request all those indebted to be prepared to pay promptly when called upon.
THOS. RUTHERFORD,

JOS. STARRY, JAS. A. BECKHAM, C. R. STARRY. September 8, 1851 -- 3m

PUBLIC SALE OF STOCK Hillsborough and Harpers-Ferry TURNPIKE COMPANY.

WILL be sold to the highest bidder, for eash, on SATURDAY the 18th of October next, at 121 o'clock, in front of Mrs. Carrell's Hotel, in the town of Harpers Ferry, (unless the Instalments be previously paid.) all the stock owned by the following named persons:—Abraham Bowers, 4 shares, John Nisswarner, 2 shares, Benj. Ott, Sept. 16, 1851—ts. P. COONS, Pres't.

FOR SALE. SEVERAL superior Spanish JACKS and JENNIES,—one Jenny with a male Foal by her side. These animals were imported in March last. For terms apply at THIS OFFICE. Segt. 9, 1851.—im r. r.

Classical & Mathematical School

THE subscriber will continue a boarding school for boys, at his residence near Kabletown, Virginia. The school will be again in charge of Mr. Carter J. Harris, a gentleman of several years experience as a Teacher, and who has high testimonials of qualification from the Professors testimonials of qualification from the Professors of the University of Virginia. For terms, &c., apply to the subscriber by mail, at Kabletown, Jefferson Co., Va. The scholastic year will be divided into two sessions—the first commencing Oct. 1st, 1851, and ending the last of February. The second commencing March 1st and ending the last of July, 1852. Six Day Scholars will be taken at \$16.50 per session, payable in advance.

J. C. R. TAYLOR.

Aug. 19, 1851.—6t [F. P. copy.]

Presh Greceries, very chemp!

JUST received N. O., P. R., Lost and Pulverized Sugars, first-rate Syrup and Molasser,
Rio Coffee, Chocolate, Cocoa and Broma, Spices
of all Rinds, Young Hyann, Imperial and Gunpowder Teas—and in fact a full and complete
assortment of Greceries, to which we invite the
attention of purchasers as we think we can sell
them a little cheaper than any in town. Sugar
by the barrel at a very small advance—call at the
Market house.

August 26, 1861.

*Os" Shoe Nalif, ball round Rabpe, Sad from Sc., at the Market house. T. RAWLINS.

August 26, 1851.

A received by

Aug. 26. LOCK, CRAMER & LINE.

HAMMETT & COOK LOTTERY & EXCHANGE BROKERS

No. 13 Light st., Baltimore, Md. I AMMETT & COOK take great pleasure in presenting to their friends and the public generally, the following splendid Lotteries to be drawn in the city of Baltimore in the month of September, 1881. From those disposed to try their luck in lotteries we invite a trial, being confident, from our usual good luck in selling prizes, that no one who may favor us with their orders will be disappointed. The following are some of the prizes sold by us during the month

of August: Nos. 40, 52, 74—\$20,000, in a package quarters, sent to North Carolina; 21, 35, 46—\$3,750, in a package wholes, 17, 47, 52-819.009, sent to Virginia ;

" 18, 43, 44-\$2,500, centito Pennsylvania. " 4, .7, 33-23,000, set to Ohio;
" 3, 29, 34-35,000, sent to Cambridge, Md. " 14, 34, 52-\$10,000, sent to South Carolina Besides any number of 2000, 1500, 1000, and \$500 prizes, sold over our counter. The fol

lowing are the beautiful schemes to be drawn in September. Correspondents will please observe the following are the prices of whole tickets, halves quarters in proportion: MARYLAND LOTTERIES for the Mouth of September, 1851 Capitals. Tickets. Packg's Ballots.

4,500 4,500 16,312 10,000 30,500 4,700 24,100 5,000 65,000 9,214 26,0 0

No letter directed to our address has ever beer known to miscarry, so that correspondents may rely upon their orders coming safe to hand and Money on all solvent Banks in the U. States received at par for tickets.

All orders are strictly confidential.

Weare particular to always send the Printed fficial Drawings as soon as over, to those who buy tickets of us. One order may secure a capital prize.

Address HAMMETT & COOK.,

No. 13 Light st., Baltimore, Md. Baltimore, Sept. 2, 1851. Valley Democrat please copy. Fortune Cuts Strange Capers!

CHEART SIER TO STO GERMAN family, composed of an old man, rosy-cheeked children, direct from the " Fatherland," who arrived in Baltimore a few days since, on their way to the "far west," was robbed the day after their arrival by some unmitigated scoundrel, of a small leather trunk containing \$1,267 in Gold, which they had brought safely

34,267 in Gold, which they had brought safely
3,000 miles over a treacherous sea to part company with just as they had nearly reached their
destination. The distress upon the realization
of their loss can scarcely be imagined. But
mark the strange sequel. The father, in passing along Light Street, was prompted by his
lucky genius to pause for a moment at the window of Messrs. PYFER & CO., No 1. Light
Street, in which a large amount of Gold is disnlaved to the gaze of the curious, when he yieldplayed to the gaze of the curious, when he yielded to an irresistible yearning to try his Luck in some of their Magnificent Lotteries, in the hope to make up his loss. He purchased a Package of Tickets in the Maryland Consolidated Lottery, Class No. 125, and our readers may judge his surprise and excessive joy, upon learning after the drawing that he had drawn the Brilliant Prize of \$20,000, which kindsome amount this Far-Famed and Truly Fortunate Lottery Firm

promptly paid him, without charging any extra discount, when he went his way rejoicing.

[Baltimore Paper. Straws Show which way the Wind Blows PYFER & CO. SELL THE PRIZES.

Fortunes for all at this Lucky House. A FEW MORE OF THE GLORIOUS RESULTS. \$35.000, Whole Ticket, sent to North Carolina. \$8,967, Whole Ticket, sent to Georgia. \$3.000, Whole Ticket, sent to North Carolina. \$18,000, Half Ticket, sent to N. C. \$18,000, Half Ticket, sent to Vizinia.
\$24,000, Half Ticket, sent to Vizinia.
\$24,000, Quarter Ticket, sent to South Carolina.
\$9,000, Quarter Ticket, sent to Vizinia.
\$9,214, Quarter Ticket, sent to Pennsylvania.
\$6,0 0, Quarter Ticket, sent to Tennessee.
\$4,000, Quarter Ticket, sent to Tennessee.
\$4,000, Quarter Ticket, sent to Indiana.

Every Prize sold by Pyfer & Co. is noticed by the Managers in their Official Reports.

PYFER & CO. pay their Prizes at sight!
Nothing so easy now as to realize a fortune.

Nothing so easy now as to realize a fortune!

All who read this paper should try their Luck!

A small outlay may secure an independent Fortune

Brilliant Schemes FOR SEPTEMBER-1851 CONFIDENCE STRICTLY OBSERVED.-00 Price of Price of 40,000 78 Nos. 12 drawn 10 7 12,000 78 Nos. 13 drawn 8 16 312 78 Nos. 12 drawn 5 30,000 15,000 75 Nos. 14 drawn 65,000 75 Nos. 12 drawn 26,000 78 Nos. 15 drawn 20,000 75 Nos. 15 drawn

PLEASE OBSERVE. The price of Packages of Quarter Tickets only The Managers Printed Drawing, endorsed by the commissioners appointed (for this purpose) by the Governor of Maryland, are in all cases sent to our Corres-

proposents.

Letters always strongly and carefully sealed.

The purchasers of Packages of Tickets seldom have more than six chances against their drawing in a Package any of the Capital Prizes, and one Package may draw four of the highest Prizes. Two-thirds of the Prizes are sold in Packages of Tickets.

Please Order a few days before the Lotteries draw.

All Orders punetually answered by return mail.

Persons at a distance from Baltimore, who wish "Fortune Buckled on their Backs," will find that it is only "seessary to enclose the price (as laid down in the above relocatile, for a Package or Single Ticket to the Truly Fortunate, Far-Famed and Old Established PYFER & CO.

No. 1 Light Street, Baltimore, Md.

Ur. Box 524, Baltimore Post Office.

September 2, 1851.

Great Reduction in the Price of HUGHES' Bar and Plough Iron,
Do. Horse shoe Bars
Do. Nail Rods Baltimore Tire Iron,

if I make nothing on sale, so bring on your cash to the Market House if you want a bargain in on of any kind. August 19. T. RAWLINS. 1,500 Pounds of Tobacco

A T 31, 37, 40, 50, 63 and 75 cents per lb.—
Call soon and supply yourselves, while
you can find a good article at August 19. JERE. HARRIS'. 75 EMPTY Whiskey Barrels, for sale at JERE. HARRIS'. mbin's Extracts A fresh and full sup Aug. 19. L. M. SMITH & CO. Also, Jules Haule's celebrated Eau Lustrale, for sale by
August 19, 1851.

For Pickling Fresh Race Ginger,
Mace, Cloves, Long Pepper, White Mustard
Seed, Black do, White Ginger, Allepice, Turmeric, &c. for sale by
August 19. L. M. SMITH & CO. A LARGE assortment on hand, for sale by

AUCTION SALES.

LAND FOR SALE ON SATURDAY the 15th day of October next, on the premises, the undersigned will also sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, the TRACT OF LAND of which Samuel Stipe died siezed, situate in the County of Clarke, containing

257 ACRES about 35 Acres in Timber. This land adjoins the lands of George Knight, John Copenhaver and others, near the Opequon Creek, and immediately on the main road leading past said Knight's farm to Winchester—about 7 miles from Winchester and 4 from Berryville. This Farm is advantageously located with reference to mills and good markets. It is all strong limestone land and productive, and capable of the highest improvement by the application of clover and plaster. The buildings consist of a comfortable log DWELLING-HOUSE.

with the necessary Stabling, &c., for the accommodation of the farm. There is a good well of water near the building, and a large Pond which affords a sufficiency of water for stock.

Terms of Sale:—One fifth of the purchase Terms of Sale:—One fifth of the purchase money to be paid on the day of sale, or at a short day thereafter; the residue in five equal annual instalments, bearing interest from the day of sale, and the interest on the deterred payments to be paid annually—the whole to be secured by good personal security and a deed of trust upon the premises.

J. W. McGINNIS, Auctioneer.

J. W. McGINNIS, Auctioneer.

NOTICE. A LL persons having claims against said Estate
A are requested to present them for settlement
and all those indebted to it are requested to make
payment, as no indulgence can be given.

JOHN PIERCE, Jr.,

Sept. 2, 1851. A VALUABLE SMALL FARM.

FOR SALE. THE subscriber, living adjacent Harpers-Ferry, (on the Turnpike road leading from that place to Charlestown.) wishes to sell the place on which he lives. It contains about

Is well located for a vegetable, fruit, and grass farm, all of which meet a ready sale for good prices at the 'l arpers-Ferry market.

This is a rare chance for a Gardener or Butcher, as the demand for vegetables, &c., at the Harpers-Ferry market, has to be supplied, in part, from the cities.

This place is located upon an elevation, which

affords a fascinating view of the grand natural scenery that surrounds it; and would make a most delightful residence for a gentleman of fortune or profession.

There is a good ORCHARD on the place, and the improvements are mostly new and comforta-ble, with an excellent well of water in the yard, and several springs in the fields. The place will be sold, whole or in lots, to suit purchasers; early application is desirable. ion can be had by calling or addressing JOHN-H. STRIDER.

Near Harpers Ferry, Jefferson Co., Va. August 5, 1851. Valuable Property fo Rent. THE undersigned will rent out his Merchant Mill, one mile from Wade's Depot, on the

Application made immediately to the under-Clean your Seed Wheat! IF you wish to have clean Seed Wheat, get one of those Circular Wheat Screens, of which the subscriber keeps constantly on hand a good supply, of the very best quality. All coc-kle, cheat and other filth is separated from the

Wheat, so that in seeding you sow nothing but what will vegetate.

Wheat Fans of the best kind on hand. Every description of Wheat Fans repaired in the best manner. Turning done, in either wood or iron, and as directed, at the West end of Charlestown.

CHARLES BARRITT, Sen.

August 26, 1851.—2m. [F. P. copy. RESIDENCE FOR SALE. THE Brick House and Lot, at present in the occupancy of Mrs. Bradley, near the Academy, belonging to the heirs of David H. Snyder, is offered for sale. The house is well located for a private residence, and is quite roomy. To any one desirous of a good house, a good opportunity is now presented. The terms will be made known by applying to the undersigned at Berry-ville. JOHN O. SNYDER. August 19, 1851—if [F-PRESS]

Public Notice. A LL persons having claims against the estate of the late Bushrod C. Washington are requested to present them to the subscribers for adjustment. All persons indebted to the estate will please call and pay.
THOMAS B. WASHINGTON, EDWARD E. COOKE,

Aug. 18, 1851. Executors of the dec'd.

FOR HIRE. THE public can be accommodated with good A Saddle and Harness Horses, on moderate terms, and I expect to run a HACK to the Camp Ground during the whole time of the Meeting. Sept. 2, 1851. J. W. McGINNIS. Sept. 2, 1851. FOUND.

A FIFTH-CHAIN was found by one of my sons, on the Road leading from Charlestown to Bloomery Mills, sometime in July last, which the owner can have by paying for this advertise ment. GEO. FAUGHNDER.

To Stockholders in the Hillsboro and Harpers-Ferry Turnpike Company. OU are required to pay to the Treasurer L stalments on your stock as follows, viz: June 25, July 25, August 25, Sept. 25, Oct. 25, The payments must be made punctually, as the money is wanted to pay for the work which is now progressing.

P. COONS, President.

Baltimore Tire Iron,

And all other kinds in proportion. As I am determined not to be undersold I will make a further deduction on above prices for the cash, even Sept. 2.

Spiunge! Spiunge!!

A FRESH supply of the seed of this delighter in the cash, even Sept. 2.

L. M. SMITH & CO. To the Ladies. HAVING just returned from the East, we are prepared to offer a small stock of very desirable Dress Goods of the latest styles and most

Jone 34, 1851 -4m

Sept. 2. LOCK, CRAMER & LINE Cheap Lights.

BEST Ethereal Uil; Tallow and Adams: time Candles very low by box for cash. Sept. 2. EBY & SON. HARPER'S MAGAZINES for September Sept. 2. L. M. SMITH & Co.

TEA at 75 cents per lb., worth \$1 25, for EBY & SUN. Sept 2. 1000 LBS: County Bacon, part Hame, very prime. EBY & SON. September 2.

BLACKSMITH'S Coal, constantly on han EBY & SON. Sept. 3. NAILS very low by keg, for cash.
Sept 2 EBY & SON. DOWDER and Fuse, for blas E Sept. 2.

of horror and retri accord to tile Preside we cannot bri received. To to-m

he columns of the pha age which seems too ecution of those delide so it is. N him actuated flexible parme with instances when the ve elicited speces into we unqual-fi-dly a which no doubt, pro-erers to proffer aid b ded people? That a greater proof the deterred them for ure their freedom

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on of the Va r on the 15th long list of will be award ions. A first day, and delivered by Society. Berkeley we trust that

he belief, the her may gain other candid

The primer for years required research. Ere volatile Thought was forced to perch On the alphabetical tree. The teacher tall was a maiden slim; The light of the hall was dismally dim;

Her ferules slim, inquisitors grim,
Were viewed with juvenile terror;
With anxious heart I hurried to school,
While yest-rday's whipping was hardly ecol,
For the ruler ruled—a terrible rule— For every primer-tire error. But greater trials were yet in store;
While studying geographical lore,
Which proved a horrid bore,
Though soothed with Sciemon's oil,
The Ho-ang-Ho and Kyan-Ku,
To me were towns on the Timbucktoo,
When

Where mountain scenery chermed the view And a very salubrious soil. And then there came arithmetic dread Grammatical rules as heavy as lead
Were heaped with agony on my head,
Till it throbbed and throbbed again. To spare the rod, and pity the child, By all was deemed a sectiment wild, And all est-emed a discipline mild

He etical doctrine, then. When boy ish quarrels were settled in fight, Be-battered and braised however we might; It seemed to give the teacher delight To whip us again at s. hool:
nough hands would smart and torture impart,
ir prides, forbidding the tears to start,
ith anger's dart would poison the heart,

To whip a boy as you punish a beast, Is surely unwise, to call it the least, And doesn't encourage to R-ason's feast, Or help the march of mind: Dispense with blows you certainly can;
A kindly word is the happiest plan
For making the Boy a generous Man—
A noble, intelligent, kind.

SAPPINGTON'S HOTEL, Charlestown, Jefferson County, Va.

THIS large and very commodious Threecentre and business part of the town, is now among the most attractive and desirable resting Rambo. The luxuries of the TABLE of this establishment, are surpassed by none, and the RAR is at all times supplied with a chairer

all times supplied with a choice selection of superior WINES and LIQUORS. Several large PARLORS and airy CHAMBERS have been added since last year. A splendid Yellow-Mounted Coach attends the Charlestown Depot, upon the arrival of the Vandevere, Cars, which will convey visitors to the HOTEL,

to other parts of the town, will pay a reasonable SADDLE and HARNESS HORSES, CARRIAGES, Buggies, and careful Drivers always ready for the accommodation of visitors. GEORGE W. SAPPINGTON, Proprietor.

"GAULT HOUSE." HARPERS-FERRY, VA THIS establishment has been recently renovated, and is supplied with the choicest brands of Liquore. They will keep constantly on hand every article of eating, in season, such as PICK-LED OYSTERS, SARDINES, CRABS &c.-As they intend conducting the House in the most quiet and peaceable manner, they expect the patronage of those requiring any thing in their line. Passengers on the Railroad can be waited on with promptitude. They invite a call from the public generally.

BROWN & CHAMBERS.

CARTER'S HOTEL. THE new and extensive addition to this establishment has been completed, together with renovating the entire concern, rendering it Red Siberian, one amongst the largest and most attractive in Yellow do. the Valley. The rooms are furnished with neat furniture, and with an eye to the comfort and con-

venience of guests. The Proprietor hopes to merit a continuance of the patronage heretofore extended to him, and by strict personal attention, to increase his business, assuring the public that no exertion on his part will be spared to please, and render the so- and very complete and general assortment of journ of guests agreeable. ISAAC N. CARTER.

June 25, 1850 .-- tf Proprietor. CARRELL'S HOTEL.

Ithe public that the Hotel is still open for ac- the best hands, shall render his Shop, as it has commodation of persons passing or visiting Har- been heretofore, inferior to none other in the pers-Ferry. The premises have undergone a painting and cleansing-and she is pre- tion with all work guarantied pared to accommodate in a style not surpassed on the route She invites the patronage of the

Harpers Ferry, Sept. 24, 1850. KBARSLEY'S HOTEL. Fairmont, Marion County, Virginia. THE undersigned begs leave respectfully to

aform the community and travelling public The House has recently undergone athorough renovation, and is also improved by ADDITION-AL BUILDINGS. It is now believed to be in every respect adapted to the wants of the traveller

A large and commodious Stable has been add. ed to the extensive Stabling conveniences already on the lot. Every thing will be done for the emfort of travellers and others who may favor him with their custom. JOHN KEARSLEY.

March 25, 1851-1y. SUPERIOR WHEAT FANS.

Look to your Interest, Farmers.

at any reasonable point designated free JAMES RUNYAN.

ariestown, June 24, 1851.—3m. CHARLESTOWN DEPOT.

Reduction of Commissions, THOUGH no rates of commission have ever been charged at the Charlestown Depot, since it was noter my direction, greater than those authorized by law, or demanded by the fair busiasses profits incident to the expense, trouble, and risk of the Agency, yet as complaints have been made by some as trooperouse charges, I have determined to make the effort at least to grafify public desire, and shall therefore on and after this date, reduce my commissions to three cents per hundred on all merchandise delivered to the town, and on other consignments the commissions will correspond with the rates at Windlester. In making this reduction, however, the duty is imposed up no of requiring the commissions of all goods, afterly description whitever to be paid for on delivery, without respect to persons. The cash will also be required for all articles for sale at the Charlestown Depot.

Pab. 4, 1851.—Free Press copy.

No. 6, White since t, Neib Jink Direction the Post Office and to the Charlestown Depot.

March 4, 1851.—It is mistated to the ligitously secret.

March 4, 1851.—It is market prine for WOOLs in the path of the market prine for WOOLs in the path of the path

Miscellaneous.

CHAISE PRUIT.

HIE undersigned offers for sale to the citizens

FARMERS LOOK & YOUR INTEREST

of Jefferson and the surrounding of the best selected and most choice fruit, from the celebrated "Plainfield Nursery," near Carlisle, Pa. The Trees are young and thrifty, from 8 to 15 feet high, and all grafted with the best stocks. An opportunity is thus afforded the public of securing Trees of the very best quality, and at prices greatly below anything ever before offered in the county. They will be delivered at any time during the present Fall or any place in the counties adjacent to Jefferson, or in such quantities as may be requested. 'Or. ders are deaired immediately, and entire satisfaction will be guarantied. Among the Loice va-rieties that is to be found, the following Catalogue enumerates the most important, embraces every variety of Apple that is found to be worth growing in this section of Virginia.

JOSEI'H C. RAWLINS. Jane 10, 1851-1f.

CATALOGUE. NAME. STASON SUMMER APPLES. Oats Apple, Queen's American Summer, Summer Fruit, Pear Main Summer sweet, medium

Aug. 10 Sept. Numbery Rare Ripe, Shower Sweeting, Green Deceiver, Early Red Margaret, Aug.
Aug to Sept.
July.
July to Sept. m. dium small White Summer Russet, Uncle Johns, June Apple, White, Pie Apple, Early Nonsuch, Aug.
June to July.
Aug. to Sept.
Aug. to Sept.
July. Sine qua n n, Early Harvest, Early Yellow Bough, Red Astrachan, Aug. 1st July to Aug Sops of Wine, Aug. to Sept AUTUMN APPLES. medium large large medium large large large large large White Sweets, Sept. to Oct.
Oct. to Nov
Oct to Dec.
Nov. to Ucc. New York Greening, Oct. to Dec. Oct. to Dec. Sept. to Pov. Sept to Nov. Porter, WINTER APPLES. Nov. to Jan

Dec. to Abril

Uct. to Jan.

Dec. to May Dec. to April

Dec to April

Feb. to May. Dec to March Nov. to March

Dec. to March

Nov. to Feb.

Nov. to April Dec. to April

Oct. to Jan.

Nov. to Feb

Nov. to Marc

Dec. to May.

Sept. to Jan. Dec. to June. Nov. to May.

Oct. to March Nov. to March. Nov. to March. Nov. to Feb.

Nov. to March

Oct. to March

large large

Red Streak, Russet English, Pennock's Red Winter, Belle ff-ur Monster free of charge. Persons wishing to be conveyed Lady Finger, Tolochocken Pippin, London Pippin, Cole Apple, Sweet Vandevere, Paradise Winter, Sweet, Imperial Grindstone,

Red Baldwin, Datch Mignone, Lady Apple. Ladies Sweeting, Monse Apple, Menagere

Swaar, Yellow Belle fleur, Sweet Romantic. Transparent Winter sweet, Smoke House, Hollow Core Pippin, Ornamental and high'y es-

Tin and Sheet Iron Work. THE undersigned having just made recent additions to his stock of materials, such as Tin, Sheet Iron, Copper, &c., a now engaged in making ready for sale a new WORK, respectfully though earnestly invites a call from his old friends and customers. It is his determination for the future, that strict and onremitting attention to business, a desire to give satisfaction to all who may patronize him, the RS. CARRELL respectfully announces to use of the best material and the employment of

Vailey. His prices are moderate, and satisfac-IT TIN ROOFING will be put on at the shortest notice, in the latest and most approved manner, and on reasonable terms. ** Tin and Sheet Iron Work of almost every description on hand and for sale, as well as a readiness to manufacture every article in that

line that may be desired. IJ Shower Baths, the best article yet invented, manufactured and for sale on reasonable that he has removed from his old stand, at Tower corner, to the corner of Adams (or Main) and execute any and every article in his line, in the Monroe streets, formerly occupied by George most approved manner and on the most liberal lewin, and known as the "Marion House."

The patronage of the public is therefore solicited. Charlestown, May 6, 1851.

DOMEFULLY CALCULA NO SET ON PAPER

ASTROLOGY. THE celebrated Dr. G. W. Roback, Professor of Astrology, Phrenology, and Geomancy, combined with Conjuration, from Sweden, office No. 6, White Street, New York city, offers his services to the citizens of Jefferson County and the Valley of Virginia. He has been consulted by any manufactured in the Valley. My prices and the crowned heads of Energy and epiper. HE celebrated Dr. G. AV. Roback, Professor THE subscriber is now putting up ready for immediate use at the Coach Factory of Mr. Wells J. Hawks in Charlestown, some-hundred or more of the very latest and most improved though the country of country of the count

persons need not fear to trust money through the Post Office. Dr. Roback receives from 500 to 2000 letters monthly, and heve never missed one. All letters will be religiously attended to, if prepaid. For more particulars call at the office of this paper, and get an Astrological Almanac gratis.

No: 8, White street, Neis York city.

The particular to mexion the Post Office county and State. All communications tend for the particular to mexion the Post Office.

Mechanic Arts. Machine Shop and Iron Foundry. Agricultural Machinery.

THE subscribers are now prepared to manufacture at their establishment, Charlestown, leffereon county, Virginia, AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY of every description. THRESHING MACHINES,

THE LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED PATTERS Fitz's celebrated Thresher, among others, warranted to thresh from 300 to 400 bushels per day. Also, Thresher with cleaner attached, completing the whole process in one operation. Also, Fodder Cutters (Royers' patent) the very best now in use. Corn Crushers that crush from the consistency of hommony to fine meal, if desired, with capacity from 30 to 40 bushels per hour.—Gorn Shellers, with capacity from 150 to 1000 bushels per day. Wheat Drills, of the most improved patterns. Wheat Reapers, of the latest proved patterns. Wheat Reapers, of the latest said best kinds, (Hussey's and McCormick's.)—
Also, Bamborough's celebrated Wheat Fan, which has taken 25 premiums and 4 medals, warwhich has taken 29 premiums and 4 medals, war-ranted to be the best separater in the U. States. In fact every thing that the Farmer may need to sid him in his operations. Orders filled at the shortest notice and Machinery sent to any part of the State. All Repairs promptly attended to CASTINGS of all kinds, Mill Irons included,

Charlestown, Dec. 24, 1850.

TO THE PUBLIC. THE undersigned would respectfully call the to my father some years ago. My object in writing this note is to say that I have never said of done any thing to induce any one to think that I

Saddles, father some years since, and I trink to please, ranging from \$5 to \$100. He had a full and fair price for it, and the deed is of reliants also a very splendid assortment of all other kinds of work, which is made of the very best materials and in the nealest and most durable equity.

In fact he intends to keep every thing most durable equity.

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In fact he intends to keep every thing most durable equity.

In fact he clerk's Office of the founty Court of any sort, kind o for sale that belongs to the business. He has on hand some very excellent Shafter Saddles, which are as low as \$12, and Somersets as low as \$20 for cash, or on a short credit. He still continues to carry on his business in the shap formerly occupied by Mr. Wm. Hicks, immediately apposite the bank.

He returns his sincere thanks to the public enerally for the liberal patronage heretofore exended to him, and hopes by strict attention to im at his shop. Charlestown, March 18, 1851.

REMOVAL. HAVE removed my shop from Harpers Ferr to Charlestown, in the office formerly occupied by the Telegraph company, opposite the Court House, where I offer my services to the citizens of Charlestown and public in general as a Watch and Clock repairer in all its various branches, viz :- Duplex, Lever, Lepine, Repeating, Horizontal and common Warehes will be arefully repaired and warranted, and will also repair French Accordeons and Music Boxes .from my experience in business, I flatter mytheir custom. WM. McDONALD. February 25, 1851. - 10

ATTENTION FARMERS.

neighboring counties to his superior and Improved Wheat Drills, which he can safely recommend to the Farmer

as being the best Drills ever offered in this counry. It is so constructed that it has advantages over all others that have been introduced heretoore. It moves on only one wheel, which makes the draft very light for one horse, and the drill is manufactured entirely of wrought iron and wood, which makes it still better. The seeding operation can be stopped or put in motion in an instant, without stopping the horse, and it so works that it is impossible for it to choke.

Farmers desiring to test the capacity and value the machine, are requested to give the under-igned notice to that effect, and should it not "do he work as represented," the same may be returned free of charge. DAVID E. ROHR. Charlestown, May 28, 1850—if.

SADDLE & HARNESS MAKING

execute any and every article in his line, in the most approved manner and on the most liberal terms. The patronage of the public is therefore that I still continue the above business, in all its F. W. RAWLINS. branches, at the Old Stand, two doors west of suit each and all, both as respect in waiting on all who may favor me with a call. yourselves. Respect SADDLES AND HARNESS,

of every siyle and quality, kept constantly on hand and made to order at the shortest notice.—
I have in my employ Mr. Win. Hicks, who is well known to the community as a mechanic of the first stamp. I will take great care in selecting the very best materials that can be procured

Miscellanepus.

One of the most Desirable Farms Merarosu & KELLOGG, in the Valley of Virginia,

e Unadred and Fifty Acres. It is as productive as any land in the Valley
There are about forty ares of rich meadow, and
the balance of the cleared land, except the part
in Wheat, is well set in grass—a fair proportion
is in wood, for fencing and feel. The finest Cumberland Coal, can always be procured at prices
which make it cheaper than wood.

The Elk Branch, a stream of sufficient volume
to propel several Mills, flows through the centre
of the Farm, and the Baltimore and Onio Railroad follows its course. There are Store-Houses,

which has taken 25 premiums and 4 medals, warranted to be the best separater in the U. States. It fact every thing that the Farmer may need to sid him in his operations. Orders filled at the shortest notice and Machinery sent to any part of the State. All Repairs promptly attended to CASTINGS of all kinds, Mill Irons included, dene in the chortest, neatest, and most durable manner.

MANUPACTURING PRICES.

THRESHER with Cleaner complete, six hotse power,

Thresher without Cleaner, from 160 to \$175

Corn Crushers,

Fodder Culters,

Corn Shellers, from \$15 to Hay and Straw Cutters from \$10 to \$250

All other machinery at proportional rates.—

All warranted to work well.

ZIMMERMAN & CO.

Charlestown, Dec. 24, 1850.

report in circulation to the com-some claim to the tract of lands had the slightest claim whatever, to the land in question. All the claim I ever had, I sold to my father some years since, and I think he paid me a full and lair price for it, and the deed is of record in the Clerk's Office of the County Court of

DEUTIET. Office a few Doors North of Taylor's Hotel WINCHESTER, VI. June 24, 1851-tf.

DENTAL NOTICE. THE subscriber having been ingaged in the practice of DENTISTRY for some years returns his thanks to the citizens of this and surnow informs them that he is still letter premied to execute all kinds of work in his profession in the best manner and on the mostace

Office in Berryville, over South & Jack son's Store, where he may be found on Frida and Saturday of every seek. Pe sons waited on private residences, if required. Satisfaction given in all cases or no charge. Communica-tions left at the Post office, or at Snith & Jack-son's, will be attended to promptly. DANIEL, S. SONHAM.

REFERENCES: Smithfield — Mann P. Nelson, M. I., William C. Macoughtry, M. D., F. B. Burwell, Esq. Berryville.—R. Kownslar, M. D., F. S. Barton M. D. J. A. Haynes, M. D., Wm D. McGuire M. D Clarke County -G. L. Kerfoot, lsq., Capt. R. Timberlake, William C. Kerfoot Capt. D. W Berryville, June 24, 1851-14

WM. T. DAUGHERTY, ATTORNEY AT LAW & NO ARY PUBLIC Harpers-Ferry, Va., DRACTICES in the Courts of this and the ad L joining Counties, and will lake Affidavits, Depositions and the acknowled ment of Deeds, anywhere in Jefferson County; and will also protest foreign bills of exchange.



price. Call at the old stand, and examine for yourselves.

Respectfully.

JAMES McDANIEL, Av. 1

Baltimore Trade.

BANDS, THE undersigned affers for sale his valuable

RAMM, situated in the fertile county of
Jefferson, about five miles from the flutrishing
towns of Charlestown, Harpers Ferry and Shepherson, and containing about

Baltimore, Feb. 11, 1851—19.

HAS constantly on hand a full and general assortment of Window Glass, White Lead, Paints, Linseed Oil, &c; and materials for Paint-

的 1995年 | 199 Always on band, a large assortment of fine and medium Clothing, Wholesale and Retail.

If one price only.

Beltimore, August 19, 1851

SPLENDID STOCK Fall and Winter Dry Goods.

In my Silk Department will be found magnifi-cent Broche figured Dress Silks; rich Evening Dress Silks Also, plain and fig'd Silks, at all prices; High Lustre Black Grode Rhine, of the

most approved makers; black and fancy colored Satin; Turk Satins; black and col'd Lyons Vel-Satin; Turk Satins; plack and cord Spawls and vets, Land 4.4 wide, for Mantillas, Shawls and Clorks, I have the latest Paris Styles of Mantillas, in Velvets and Silks; Rich Embroidered Canplain do, with exter heavy Silk Fringed, do; Broche, Cashmere and Plaid Long and Square Shawls. EMBROIDERIES.

I have a full and general variety of Embroide-ries; embroidered Swiss and Curtain Muslius; Capes, Crillars, Caffe, Sleeves, Edgings, Insert-ings, &c.; Black Silk Laces; New Style Fringe; Neck Ribbons, &c., &c.

PRINTED DRESS GCODS.

Rich Printed Frinch Monseline de Laines and Cashmeres; medium priced do; 44 purple and madder colored Chinizes, extra cheap; Perns M. great variety, all prices; all colors French M. De Laines; black do French Merinos, all prices CLOTHS, Cassimeres and Vestings. GOODS TO

Irish Linens; Barneley Sheetings; Table Da mask; Bird Eye Diaper; Russia da, extra wide Linen Cambric Holds; Plain and Embroidered GLOVES, Hosiery, &c., &c. STAPLE GOODS

Flannels, of all qualities; Blankets, all sizes; Bleached and brown Domestics; Ticking; Plaid Domestics; Plaid Linseys; Fulled Cloths, for servants; Satinetts, Kerseys, &c., all of which will be sold at the lowest market price, wholesale and retail.

Country merchants are requested to call an examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

To my friends in the Valley great induces ments will be offered. JEBOWARD BIRD,

No 211, Bultimore st., near Charles. Baltimore. Sept. 9, 1851.



The New Woollen Pactory. WOOL WANTED TOURSE WHITE and D. C. BENK E.

medicines.

Cannon's Vegetable or Blood Purifying

They remove Bile, Correct Disorders of the Stomach and Bowels Dyspejsia, Choler, Costiveness, Giddiness of the Head, &c.

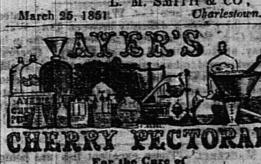
No fluid or medicine has ever been discovered which so nearly resembles the Gastric Juice or saliva in decomposing foodand strengthening the Organs of Digestion as these Bitters. They positively cure every case of Dyspepsia, Choim, Gostireness, Giddiness of the Head, Loss of Appetite, and many other ills to which the habitman system is heir. If any doubt the truth of this assertion, I invite them to try one bottle and if they find it not true, return the bottle and receive their money.

These Bitters have cured and are now curing numerous cases of numerous cases of

Diarrhea, Ague and Fever, Chills, Heartburn,
Pain in the Side, Breast, Back and
Loins, Female Maladies,
and many other diseases a reing from an impure
state of the Blood and derai gement of the digestive functions. They have stood the test of experience, and should be kept in every family as
well as by every single individual.

Price 50 Cents per Bottle, or Six Buttles for \$2 50. FOR SALE BY T. DALTON HAMMOND,

L. M. SMITH & CO.



COUGHS, COLDS, HOARSENESS, BRON-CHITIS, CROUP, ASTHMA, WHOOP-

ING COUGH AND CONSUMPTION. N offering to the community this justly celebrated re hey can judge for themselves. We singually pledge ourselves to make no wild assertions or false statements of its efficacy, nor will we hold out any hope to suffering humanity which facts will not warrant.

Many proofs are here given, and we solicit an inquiry from the public into all we publish, feeling assured they will find them perfectly reliable, and the medicine worthy their best confidence and patronage. wormy their best confidence and patronage.
From the distinguished Professor of Chemistry and Materia Medica, Bowden College. Dear Sir: I delayed answering the receipt of your preparation, until I had an opportunity of witnessing the ffects in my own family, or in the families of my

ion, in cases both of adults and children.

I have found it, as its ingredients show, a powerful emedy for colds, and coughs, and pulmonary disease. PARKER CLEVELAND, M. D. From an Overseer in the Hamilton Mills, in this City. Lower, Ang. 10 1849.
Dr. J. C. Ayer: I have been cared of the worst code I ever had in my life, by your "CHERRY PROTORAL, Read the following, and see if this medi-cine is worth a trial. This patient had become very feeble, and the effect of the medicine was

inmistakably distinct: UNITED STATES HOTEL, SARATOGA SPRINGS, Dr. J. C. Ayer-Sir: I have been afficied with painful affection of the lurgs, and all the symptoms of settled consumption, for more than a year. I could find no medicine that would reach my case, until I comno medicine that would reach my case, until I commenced the use of your "CHERRY PACTORAL," which gave me gradual relief, and I have been steadily gaining my strength till my health is well nigh restored.

While using your medicine, I had the gratification of outing with it my recovered friend. Mr. Tennas of Sumpter District, who had been suspended from his parochial duries by a severe attack of broachitis.

I have pleasure in certifying these facts to you,

And am. if yours respectfully.

J. F. CALHOUN, of South Carolina.

II The following was one of the worst of cases, which the physicians and friends thought cases, which the physicians and friends thought to be incurable consumption:

CHESTER, Pa., Aug. 22, 1345.

J. C. Aşer—Sir: I was taken with a terrible cough, hrought on by a cold, in the beginning of last February, and was confined to my bed more than two mouths.—Coughing incessantly night and day, I became ghastly and pale, my eyes were sunken and glassy, and my breath very short. Indeed, I was rapidly failing, and in such distress for breath, that but little hope of my recovery could be entertained. While in this situation, a friend of mine, (the Rev. John Keller, of the Methodist Church) brought me a bottle of your CHERRY PECTORAL, which I tried more to gratify him, than from any expectation of obtaining relief. Its good effects induced me to continue its use, and I soon found my health much improved. Now in three months, I am well and strong, and can attribute my dure only to your great medione.

Prepared and sold by JAMES C. AYER. Practical Chemist, Lowell, Massachusetts. ALSO, SOLD BY

L. M. SMFIH & CO., Charlestown.

DORSEY & BOWLY, Winchester.
T. DALTON HAMWOND, Harpers-Ferry.
And by all DRUGGISTS throughout the State.
Sept. 9, 1351—till 1st of dec.

LITTLE'S WHITE OIL FOR HORSES! THIS is pronounced to be the best preparation by the many hundreds that have used it, for the various affections that HORSES are liable, viz:—Cuts, Spraines, Bruises, Saddle and Collar Galls, Scratches, Fistula, Polevil, Swenny, and in fact most any injury that a Horse may sustain. It is now in general use as a Liniment for man for sores of all kluds. Pain in the limbs or back, chapped hands, ring and tetter worm, scalds and burns, and has made some most remarkable agrees. buris, and has made some most remarkable cures of RHEUMATISM.

Prepared for the proprietor at WILLIAM W HEART'S Drug Store, Scottswille, Albemari County, Va.

County, Va.

None genuine but those signed by THEO.

W. LITTLE, on the outside wrapper.

H. S. FORMAY, Shepherdatown.
A. H. Duppired, Duffield's Depot.
SMITH & MARTIN, Lectown. y Druggists and Merchants throughout the

Medicines.

Another Scientific Wonder! DR. J. S. HOUGHTON GREAT DYSPEPSIA CURE

DICESTIVE FLUI

GASTRIC JUICE A Great Dyspepsia Cure OREPARED from RENNET, or the fourth of the Or, after directions of Baron Langreat Physiological Chemist, by J. S. Holling. M. D., No. 11, North Eighth street, Philadelphia This is a truly wonderful remedy for

GESTION, DYSPERSIA, JAUNDICE, LIVERO CONSTITUTION, AND DESILITY, Curing after Nature's own method, by Nature's agent, the Gastric Juice.

Half a teaspoonful of this Fluid, infused in was digest or dissolve Five pounds of Rosat Benia two hours, out of the Stomach.

DIGESTION.

Digestion is chiefly performed in the slid of a fluid which freely exudes from of that organ, when in a state of health, rie Juice. This fluid is the Great Solver he purifying, preserving, and sliming.

PEPSIN AND RENNET. dance in the solid parts of the human stomated death, and sometimes causes the stomach to death or eat itself up. It is also found in the stomach or eat itself up. It is also found in the stomach or eat itself up. It is also found in the stomach of an eat itself up. It is the material as farmers in making cheese, called Rennet, the day which has long been the special wonder of the as The curdling of milk is the first process of digest Rennet possesses astonishing power. The stome calf will curdle nearly one thou and times a weight of milk. Baron Liebig states that, "the of Pepsin dissolved in sixty thousand parts of ward digest meat and other food." Discussed stomach duce no good Gastric Juice, Rennet or Pepsin. To that this want may be perfectly supplied, we can nce in the solid parts of the human su

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at this want may be perfectly supplied, ween SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE! Baron Lieuis, in his celebrated work on a hemistry, says: "An Artificial Digestive Figure which various articles of food, as meat and eggs, as softened, changed and digested, just in the amea softened, changed and digested, just in the amea art they would be in the human stomach."

DR. PEREIKA, in his famous treaties on "foot diet," published by Fowlers & Wells, N. Y. pay states the same great fact, and describes the method preparation. There are few higher authorities to the propagation.

Dr. Pereira.
Dr. COMBE, in his valuable v severely afflicted with this complaint, finding en thing else to fail, had recourse to the Gastre luce tained from the stomach of living animals, which me Dr. GRAHAM, author of the famous works Lea & Blanchard, Phila, 1846, pp 321 2) says: discovery of Pepsin forms a new era in the chan history of digestion. From recent experiments we has food is dissolved as rapidly in an artificial dies fluid, prepared from Pepsin, as it is in the natural tric Juice itself." ablained from the living human stomach and from nals are well known. "In all cases." he says, "to lon occurred as perfectly in the artificial as in the

ful for tendency to billions disorder. Liver Could Fever and Ague, or barlly treated Fever and and the evil effects of Quinine, Mercury, and drugs upon the Digestive organs, after a long sub-

OLD STOMACH COMPLAINTS only needs to be repeated, for a short time, to make goods effects permanent. PURITY OF BLOOD VIGOR OF BODY, follow at once. It is patient excellent in cases of Nausea, Vomiting, Cramps, suess of the pitof the stomach, distress after earns, cold, state of the blood, Heaviness. Lowness of Spin Despondency, Emaciation, Weakness, tendency as sanity, Suicide, &c.

Price \$100 per bottle. One bottle will ofte effect a lasting cure, PEPSIN IN POWDERS, ITSENT BY M, IL FREE OF POSTAG For convenience of sending to all parts of the count the digestive matter of the PEPSIN is put up in the of Pawders, with disections to be dissolved in same symp, by the patients. These powders contain just same infatter as the bottles, but twice the quantithe same price, and will be sent by mail, free of Powfor 31 sent (post-paid) to Dr J. S. HOUGHTON, U., North Eighth st, Philadelphia, Pa.

Six packages for \$5. Every package and be bears the written signature of J. S. Houghton, M. D. Proprietor. Sold by agents in every town in the United S and by respectable dealers in Medicines generally.

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